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N. Korea Proposes 'Federation' to South

TOKYO (AP). — Communist North Korea yesterday called for the establishment of a "federation" of North and South Korea to develop economic and cultural cooperation.

The proposal was made by Premier Kim Il Sung in a speech at a theatre in Pyongyang, capital of North Korea, on the eve of the 15th anniversary of the "August 15 Liberation," Pyongyang Radio reported.

"We propose to enforce the federation by way of setting up a 'supreme national committee' composed of the representatives of North and South Korea mainly to regulate the economic and cultural developments of North and South Korea as a unit." However, for the time being, the present political systems in the two parts of the country would be maintained, as would the independent activities of the North and South Korean Governments, Premier Kim stated.

Provisional Measure

He said the setting up of the federation was proposed as a provisional measure until the divided country could come to "complete peaceful unification" through free elections.

The premier added that "if the South Korean authorities think that even the federative system we propose is still unacceptable to them, we once again propose that a purely economic commission, composed of representatives of business circles of North and South Korea, be set up to exchange goods between the North and South and to cooperate and help each other in economic construction."

Mr. Kim also repeated a North Korean demand for the withdrawal of all foreign troops from South Korea followed by free elections "without any foreign interference" to reunify the divided country.

Peking 'Friendship' For People of U.S.

PEKING. — Mr. Li Hsien-nien, Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister, said yesterday that "the Chinese have been friendly to the American people in the past, are and will remain so for ever."

He was speaking at a rally connected with the celebration in North Korea, set for today, of the 15th anniversary of Korea's liberation from the Japanese.

Mr. Li said the Chinese Government has gladly held talks to settle disputes with the U.S. peacefully. "It is only because the U.S. Government has persisted in its ambition to interfere in China's internal affairs and perpetuate its occupation of Taiwan (Formosa) that these talks have so far not reached any agreement," he said.

At the same time Vice-Premier Chen Yi accused the U.S. of seeking to "maintain tension" in its "policy of war and aggression," Peking Radio reported.

Mr. Chen made his statement at a banquet he gave in Peking for members of a Burmese cultural and goodwill art troupe now visiting China.

Mr. Chen claimed that the U.S. had rejected Peking's proposal for concluding a mutual non-aggression pact among countries of Asia and around the Pacific, including the U.S., "to turn this area into one free of nuclear weapons."

He termed as "slander unworthy of refutation" the "allegation of certain Western countries that China has abandoned her policy of peaceful co-existence."

(Reuter, UPI)

Laos Royal Gov't Said Resigned

SINGAPORE. — The pro-Western Laotian Government of Prince Tiao Somsanith submitted its resignation to King Savang Vathana yesterday, the New China News Agency reported from Peking, quoting Radio Vientiane.

On Saturday night, the Laotian National Assembly passed a vote of no-confidence and demanded the resignation of the Government. The vote was variously described as both majority and unanimous.

Early investiture is expected of the former Premier, Prince Souvanna Phouma, a neutralist. He is supported by the 35-year-old paratroop commander, Captain Kong Le, who led the neutralist rebel group which seized all military and civil power in a *coup d'état* last Tuesday. Meanwhile, Captain Kong has announced that he has taken over as head of an 11-man Committee for Defence "to ensure domestic security."

(Reuter, AP)

'Echo' Proves Effective Space Phone Exchange

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — Echo 1, the 100-foot U.S. balloon satellite, was still circling the earth yesterday at about 18,000 m.p.h. — having proved itself to be the first effective space "telephone exchange."

The satellite, launched from Cape Canaveral, Florida, early on Friday, has done everything its planners and builders hoped it would do.

It has bounced back messages recorded by President Eisenhower and Senator Lyndon Johnson, from California to New Jersey. Scientists in these states and in Iowa and Texas have held brief conversations with each other, and messages have been exchanged, in the first international satellite communication, between the U.S. and a U.S. Air Force radar station in Trinidad.

14 Afro-Asian States Attend Rehovot Science Talks Today

REHOVOT. — Ministers and Deputy Ministers of 14 African and Asian governments, representatives of four leading U.N. agencies, and some 30 scientists from four continents had arrived in Israel by last night for the opening today of the Conference on the Role of Science in the Advancement of New States.

A delegation of five Iranian scientists arrived unexpectedly yesterday evening. The first intimation of Iranian acceptance of the Israel invitation came late yesterday morning when a cable was received here that the delegation was on its way.

The group is headed by Dr. Asad, Rector of the University of Teheran, and includes two members of the Supreme Economic Council of Iran.

Prof. Asad revealed that preliminary discussions concerning the possibility of an exchange of scientists in the field of atomic energy for peaceful uses have been under way between the University of Teheran and the Israel Atomic Energy Commission. He added that Iran is interesting in having several Israel experts assist in the operation of an atomic reactor, and is sending Iranian students to Israel for advanced training.

Earlier arrivals include Dr. S.E. Imoke, Minister of Finance for Eastern Nigeria; Mr. Pierre Nyninya Kandam, Minister of Health for the Cameroons; and Mr. Alcide Kacou, Minister of Technical Education for the Ivory Coast.

Other participants who arrived last night include Mr. Gabriel Lisette, Vice-Premier of Chad and a Minister of the Metropolitan French Government; Mr. Manuel Lim, Secretary of Commerce in the Philippines; Lt. General Phya Sahdhanides, Chairman of Thailand's National Research Council; and two Japanese scientists, Prof. Tachi and Prof. Watanabe.

Sir John Cockroft and Prof. P.M.S. Blackett, Nobel Prize Laureates in physics from Britain; M. J.A. Jukes, Economic Adviser to the U.K. Atomic Energy Authority; Prof. Gunnar Randers, Head of the Norwegian Atomic Energy Commission; and Prof. Rolando Garcia, of Buenos Aires, arrived on Saturday night.

The conference will be opened by the Chairman of the Executive Council of the Weizmann Institute, Mr. Meyer W. Weisgal, at 5 o'clock this afternoon on the memorial plaza of Yad Chaim Weizmann at Rehovot. The Prime Minister, Mr. Ben-Gurion, will speak.

(See Leader — Col. 1)

Makarios-Grivas Meeting Suggested

NICOSIA. — The possibility of a new meeting between Archbishop Makarios, President-Elect of Cyprus, and General George Grivas, the former Eoka Commander, was suggested in Greek Cypriot quarters yesterday.

The suggestion followed the reproduction in Cypriot newspapers of an article by Gen. Grivas in Saturday's issue of the Athens newspaper, "To Vima," criticizing the Cyprus agreements.

The right-wing Cypriot newspaper, "Ethnos," yesterday linked the presence in Cyprus of two friends of Gen. Grivas, retired Greek Navy Admiral Sakellarides and Mr. Zaferios Valvis, with efforts to promote such a meeting.

"Ethniki," organ of the anti-Makarios Democratic Union, reported that Gen. Grivas had recently been invited by the Archbishop to attend the independence celebrations tomorrow, but had declined to do so.

Boycott Celebrations

Meanwhile, a group of former Eoka members announced in black-bordered leaflets distributed throughout the island Saturday night they will boycott the independence celebrations.

The leaflets said: "We shall shout aloud that Greek Cyprus lives on and shall continue to live. Let August 16 mark the start of a new liberation struggle."

(Reuter, UPI)

Archbishop Makarios late last night announced a new Cabinet for Cyprus, naming Mr. Nicos Kranidiotis as his Foreign Minister.

UK Seamen's Strike Freezes 83 Ships

LONDON (UPI). — A wildcat strike of British seamen froze 83 ships in British ports yesterday as trans-Atlantic shipping lines tried to find air space for some passengers and turned their vessels into floating hotels for the rest.

No sign of a break in the strike was reported. The unofficial Strike Committee claims more than 1,000 seamen have walked off their ships, most of them in the ports of Liverpool and Southampton.

The National Union of Seamen is opposing the walk-off, which is being run by an unofficial body calling itself the National Seamen's Reform Movement.

A London newspaper, "The Empire News," reported yesterday that the British Trade Union Congress will probe the strike, as well as another threatened unofficial work stoppage in British power stations which was called off yesterday.

Meanwhile, London airlines offices were swamped with a rush of stranded tourists. A Pan-American official was quoted as saying that hopes for extra planes for the trans-Atlantic run were not yet available.

Israel 'Spy Ring' Up In Syrian Court

DAMASCUS (AP). — A 14-man spy ring operating in the U.A.R.'s Syrian Region and Lebanon used carrier pigeons to smuggle top-secret information into Israel, it was alleged in a State Security Court here yesterday.

The allegation was made by Tewfik Abdulla, who with two other Syrians and a Lebanese is on trial for "spying for the enemy." The offence is punishable by death.

The other 10 members of the ring are being tried in absentia after reportedly fleeing to Israel.

The Court was told the spy ring was smashed in January.

(Amman Radio reported yesterday that the Moroccan Government has arrested 60 Jews for being members of a Zionist organization which was engaged in helping Moroccan Jews to emigrate to Israel via Gibraltar.)

Nixon Against Resumption Of Underground Tests at Present

PORTLAND, Maine — Vice-President Richard Nixon said Saturday night he believed "it would be a mistake" for the U.S. to resume underground nuclear weapons testing at this time.

Mr. Nixon told a press conference there still is a chance that negotiations between the big powers would be successful and would lead to a test ban with proper inspection arrangements. He gave his views in reply to a question about a suggestion that both the presidential candidates, he and Senator John Kennedy, endorse immediate resumption of the underground tests.

While there can be no "indefinite moratorium" on testing, Mr. Nixon said, negotiations should continue until there is no longer any hope of agreement.

An agreement for a world ban accompanied by inspection guarantees, he said, could pave the way for "disarmament with inspection."

Meanwhile, the Soviet Union has written to the U.N. objecting to the proposal to convene the U.N. Disarmament Commission this week, and has rejected an invitation to attend the Third Colloquium on Law of Outer Space which is to open in Stockholm tomorrow.

Moscow Radio reported on Saturday night that in a letter sent to the U.N. Secretary-General, Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, through the Soviet U.N. delegation, the Soviet Union said that to convene the Disarmament Commission would be "unwise."

The letter, which did not specify whether Russia would boycott the session, drew attention to the recent Soviet suggestion that the General Assembly be convened to consider disarmament, with chiefs of government as delegates.

(AP, Reuter)

Radio to Broadcast Half-Hour Daily Programme for Tourists

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Kol Yisrael is to broadcast daily half-hour programmes for tourists in English and French, it is learned. This has been made possible by the Cabinet's approval yesterday of the continuation of commercial broadcasting, which will help to finance the new feature.

The programme for tourists will begin on November 6, and will be on the air every day, except Saturdays, from 4 p.m. to 4.30 p.m.

For some time the Government Tourist Corporation and visitors from abroad have been asking Kol Yisrael to introduce such a regular feature, but the radio service did not have the necessary funds, a spokesman told *The Jerusalem Post*. Now that the Government has decided that commercial broadcasting is to continue, the tourist programme will be financed by spot advertising during the half hour.

The programmes, however, will not be sponsored ones, and will consist of information for tourists, travelogues, and features about Israel.

A similar programme is already relayed once a week, on Sundays, before the UNEF programme.

According to Kol Yisrael, its commercial programme, which began on April 2, will, by the end of the first six-month period, not only have supported itself through advertising fees, but will have made a profit of some IL80,000. This will go towards building the new Broadcasting House.

So far, about 50-55 per cent of advertising time has been sold. In the first month, the figure was 85 per cent; later it dropped, but this trend was halted last month and was followed by a rise.

Among the arguments presented by Kol Yisrael in favour of retaining commercial broadcasting was that it attracted many listeners who used to tune in to Radio Ramallah and other foreign stations when Kol Yisrael was broadcasting radio lessons and youth programmes. It was also claimed that it was possible to introduce more serious features on the main programme, since the commercial broadcasts catered to the lighter tastes.

Last month the Knesset Finance Committee recommended that commercial broadcasts be continued, and unanimously found that these programmes had maintained a suitably high standard.

Though the six month trial period actually ends on October 2, Kol Yisrael requested the Cabinet to reach a decision now because of the need to plan ahead and solicit further advertising.

At yesterday's Cabinet session, however, several Ministers again expressed their objection in principle to commercial and advertisement broadcasts.

A real treat for the kids

Anti-Tshombe Demonstrations In Katanga; 3 Killed in Jadotville

Belgian Army Hands Over to UN

ELISABETHVILLE (AP). — The Belgian army formally handed over the control of Elisabethville yesterday to the U.N. forces in a military ceremony at the cenotaph in the town's main square.

Hundreds of Belgians and Africans watched as the Belgian military commander in Katanga, General Gheysen, addressed General Von Horn of the U.N., telling him he was relinquishing responsibility for the town.

Two companies of Belgian infantry and three armoured cars were drawn up in the square, waiting for the arrival of top military commanders of Belgium and the U.N.

The crowd shouted "Vive l'Armee" as Gen. Gheysen arrived and inspected the parade. There were no cheers for the U.N. commanders when they took their places in front of the cenotaph.

As the handshaking — of which there was plenty — finished, there was a roar of "Vive Tshombe" as the Katanga Premier arrived in the square. Most of the cheering, however, seemed to come from the whites.

The Belgian troops moved up to the cenotaph to lay a wreath in memory of Belgium's dead in the two wars. As they did this, many Belgians wept and Count d'Aspremont Lynden, Belgian chief representative in Katanga, wiped his red, moist eyes with a handkerchief.

Kasavubu Backs Lumumba Stand

LEOPOLDVILLE (UPI). — Premier Patrice Lumumba strengthened his political control over the Congo yesterday when the resilve Abako Party called off a major meeting, and President Joseph Kasavubu, nominal head of the party, appealed to all Congolese to rally behind Mr. Lumumba's central cabinet.

The decision to call off the Abako congress at Thysville, 125 kms. south of here, came after consultation between Premier Lumumba and President Kasavubu.

Mr. Kasavubu put pressure on that section of Abako Party which opposes a strongly unitarian Congo, to cancel the congress and instruct delegates to return home.

Brazil 'Moderator' At OAS Meeting

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica. — — Brazil is expected to assume the role of moderator in the bitter issues confronting the Foreign Ministers' meeting of the Organization of American States opening here tomorrow.

The conference is to discuss such matters as the Soviet and Communist Chinese effort to establish a Communist beachhead in Latin America — through Cuba — and the Venezuelan contention that much of Carribean area unrest is fomented by the Trujillo regime in the Dominican Republic.

Informed sources said Brazil's Foreign Minister, Mr Horacio Lafer, plans to urge Venezuela not to insist on a sharp condemnation of the Dominican Republic. This move, the sources said was based on hopes of a good chance of ousting the Trujillo regime by peaceful means.

Mr. Lafer also is reportedly prepared to take upon himself the task of leading mediation efforts in the U.S.-Cuban dispute.

In Havana, the Cuban President, Dr. Osvaldo Dorticos told thousands of cheering Cubans Saturday night that Prime Minister Fidel Castro's regime would ignore any condemnation of Cuba at the conference.

At a rally climaxing an official "Week of Jubilation" at the takeover of a bulk of the billion-dollar U.S. investment in Cuba, Dr. Dorticos charged that the real reason for the conference was the Soviet Union's "generous gesture in promising support to Cuba in its dispute with the U.S., and not the official reason of 'continental solidarity'."

Addressing a rally celebrating Dr. Castro's 34th birthday yesterday, Mr. Dorticos announced that the Government was seizing the $75m. Amer-Company, the largest privately owned mining enterprise in Cuba.

(UPI, AP)

Bulletin:

C-o-L Decision Announced

A four-man ad hoc committee set up at the request of the Histadrut and the Manufacturers Association to express an opinion on the payment of increased C-o-L allowances has decided that the higher allowances should be paid as from July 15.

This was announced last night by the Finance Ministry spokesman on behalf of Mr. Eshkol who headed the committee, the other members of which were Mr. P. Rosen, Mr. P. Sapir, and Mr. Y. Gurl.

Representatives of the Histadrut and the Manufacturers met with the committee at the Finance Minister's Office yesterday, and after the four-man committee consulted among themselves, Mr. Eshkol announced their decision to both parties.

TERRORIST ATTACK

ALGIERS (Reuter). — A 15-year-old Moslem girl died here Saturday night and some 15 other Moslems were injured, some of them seriously, when an insurgent tossed a grenade into a cafe where they were sitting. The insurgent escaped.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Poland beat Israel in the Olympic basketball preliminary round yesterday, 78 to 33. Poland led 42: 21 at half time.

Dag Leaves for Kamina

ELISABETHVILLE (Reuter). — Katanga military police with fixed bayonets used tear-gas to break up an anti-Tshombe demonstration held outside Mr. Dag Hammarskjold's house here yesterday before he left for the Belgian military base at Kamina.

Disorders were also reported from other parts of Katanga. Swedish U.N. troops were rushed to Jadotville, about 180 kms. from here, at the request of the Mr. Moise Tshombe's regime after three Congolese were shot dead by Katanga military police in political demonstrations on Saturday.

Another unit of 25 Swedish troops was dispatched to Kisi-west, about 300 kms. from Elisabethville, where tension is reported.

The demonstrations here and in Jadotville were staged by supporters of the Balukabat Party, who oppose Mr. Tshombe's plan for a federal instead of a unitary Congo state.

First Outside Capital

The Swedish troops sent to the trouble spots were the first U.N. units in Katanga to be deployed outside Elisabethville.

According to Count d'Aspremont Lynden, Belgian chief representative in Katanga, the demonstrators in Jadotville Saturday had surrounded a jeep carrying five military policemen, all Congolese, who first fired over the heads of the Balukabat supporters, estimated at about 50. They fired into the crowd, killing three, after it began to stone them.

The police then escaped, leaving their vehicle behind, and the crowd burned it.

Mr. Hammarskjold flew to Kamina yesterday for vital talks on the withdrawal of Belgian forces from what is to be their last foothold in the Congo — the military bases which the Belgians claim to be part of the Nato structure.

Leopoldville Next

He then goes straight back to Leopoldville to see the Congolese Prime Minister, Patrice Lumumba, who on Saturday called him a Belgian "puppet" and demanded the withdrawal of all white U.N. troops from the Congo.

As Mr. Hammarskjold left here, the news came from U.N. officer here that Swedish, Mali and Moroccan troops will start arriving here today. They will be followed probably tomorrow by an Ethiopian contingent straight from Addis Ababa.

(Mali is a federation of the former French Sudan and Senegal.)

General I.G. Rikhye, of India, said yesterday he expected that three U.N. battalions would be in Katanga by tomorrow night.

(In Cairo it was announced that a U.A.R. paratroop battalion will leave for service in the Congo tomorrow.)

Katanga authorities are maintaining the strictest security measures at Elisabethville airport. A Katanga delegation which had been visiting Brazzaville for talks with Abbe Fulbert Youlou, President of the (former French) Congo Republic, were detained briefly before it was established they were not "emissaries" of the Lumumba Government.

NKRUMAH HEADS CONGO COMMITTEE

ACCRA (Reuter). — President Kwame Nkrumah has personally taken over direction of Ghana's Committee for coordination of Aid to the Congo.

The Committee is meeting regularly twice daily to discuss and plan the channelling of Ghana's technical and other assistance to the Congo, Government sources said.

The committee was formed at the beginning of the Congo crisis and has been coordinating all Ghana activities in that connection, including the airlifting of troops to serve with the U.N. forces, keeping them supplied with food and equipment, and sending experts to advise the Congo Government on the running of vital public services.

Indonesia Sees Dutch 'Threat' in New Guinea

JAKARTA (Reuter). — Indonesia is strengthening its eastern defences following the Dutch reinforcement of disputed West New Guinea, according to announcements here.

The Government has said it regards the Duth build-up as a direct threat to the Indonesian State. At the same time, it has emphasized that it does not intend to try to win New Guinea by force.

The Indonesian Army, Navy and Air Force have said they are prepared for an emergency.

Afghans Force Down 2 Pakistani Planes

KABUL (Reuter). — Two Pakistani aircraft violated Afghan airspace on Saturday and were forced to land at Kandahar, an Afghan Defence Ministry announcement said yesterday.

The announcement said the pilots are under investigation, and the Afghan Foreign Ministry has delivered a protest to the Pakistani Charge d'Affaires here.

Iraqi Delegation To Beirut League Talks

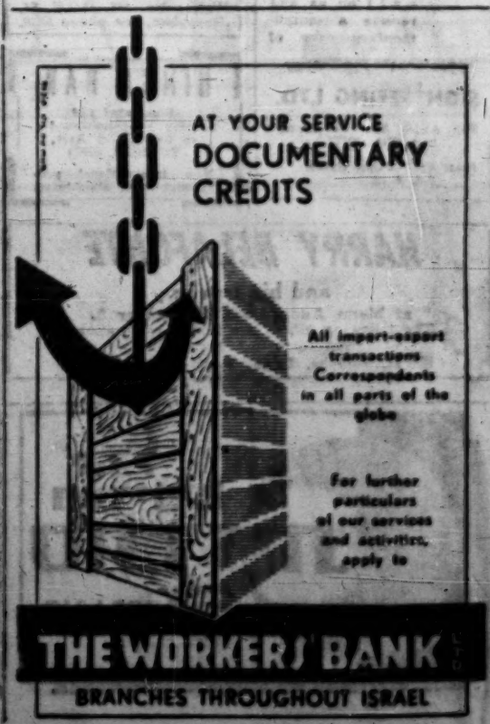
The Iraqi Foreign Minister, Mr. Hashem Jawad, will lead a seven-man delgation to the Arab Foreign Ministers Conference opening in Beirut next Monday and to an ordinary session of the Arab League Council there on September 1, Baghdad Radio said yesterday.

We deeply regret to announce the death of our wife, mother and grandmother

RIVKA REISER

The funeral will leave at 4 p.m. today from the Avihail Hospital in the Russian Compound, Jerusalem.

Ya'acov Reiser, Engineer,
Erna and Meir de Shalit,
Ora and Howard Jacobson, New York,
and grandchildren, Gera, Alon and David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REHOVOT

ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE PUBLIC

The Opening Session of the Conference today (Monday) afternoon will begin promptly at 5 o'clock on the Memorial Plaza of Yad Chaim Weizmann. All invitations sent for attendance in the Wix Auditorium are valid for the Memorial Plaza.

As a measure of convenience for the public, a bus shuttle service will be maintained between the main entrance to Yad Chaim Weizmann and the Memorial Plaza from 4 o'clock to 4.45 p.m.

The Israel Police will have charge of traffic and parking arrangements. The public is urged to obey Police instructions and directions given by the Ushers on the Plaza.

The entrance to the Memorial Plaza will be closed to the public at 4.55 p.m. and persons wishing to attend are asked to be in their seats by then.

At the close of the proceedings, the public will be required to return on foot to the main entrance at the Rehovot highway.

The Opening Session on the Memorial Plaza is open to the public.

Social & Personal

President Ben-Zvi yesterday received the Minister of Justice, Mr. P. Rosen.

The Foreign Minister of Iceland, Mr. Gudmundur Gudmundsson, accompanied by the Secretary-General of the Icelandic Foreign Ministry, Mr. Henrik Bjornsson, was received yesterday by President Ben-Zvi. They were later received by Foreign Minister Golda Meir, and the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir.

Mrs. Rahel Ben-Zvi yesterday received a group of 40 teachers from Persia who are participating in a seminar sponsored by the Torah Education and Culture Department of the Jewish Agency.

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The Prime Minister of Nepal, Mr. B.P. Koirala, yesterday visited Kiryat Gat and the Lachish Region, accompanied by Mr. Avi Ben-Aryeh of the Region's Settlement Department.

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The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, was host, at his home yesterday, to the Sierra Leone delegation, headed by Mr. Rogers Wright, Minister of Housing and Development.

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The Chief Rabbi and Mrs. I. Nissim yesterday received a group of 50 members of the Mizrahi-Hapoel Hamizrahi movement in the U.S., headed by Mr. Abba Tekutener.

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Dr. Arye Kubovy, Chairman of Yad Vashem, yesterday received the President of the American Jewish Committee, Dr. Joachim Prinz; Professor Abraham I. Katsh, of New York University; Mr. Elias P. Demetracopoules, of Athens; Mr. Georges Weill, of the Centre de Documentation in Paris; Dr. K. Thomas, of the Berlin Pedagogical Council; Mr. Gordon C. Cudjoe, of the Ghana Embassy; Dr. Ruth Gruber, of New York; and members of the Zionist seminar for English-speaking countries.

Dr. and Mrs. Prinz were also guests at a luncheon given by the Israel Chairman of the World Jewish Congress, Professor A. Tartakover. Among those present were: the Minister of Development, Mr. M. Ben-Tov; the Government Secretary, Mr. Katriel Katz; the Mayor of Jerusalem, Mr. Mordecai Ish-Shalom; and Mrs. S. Kolits and Dr. L. Bernstein, of the W.J.C.

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Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Leibson, of New York City, were received at the offices of the Jewish Agency yesterday by the Director-General, Dr. Moshe Avidor.

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At a meeting last week of the Hitachdut Olei Britannia, Tel Aviv branch, the following were elected: Chairman, Mr. B. Saville; Vice-Chairman, Mr. R. Sutton; Hon. Treasurer, Mr. S. Cohen; Hon. Sec., Mr. H. R. Finebloom; and Messrs. S. Temkin, M. Shoffman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosefield and Miss B. Dobkin, members of the committee.

TWO ISRAEL NURSES BACK FROM CONGO

LYDDA — Two nurses of the Israel medical team which went out to the Congo three weeks ago, Miss Ahuva Pazi, and Miss Rahel Dermon, returned home yesterday on completion of their assignment. The other members of the team are now working in remote jungle villages.

A reception given for the returning nurses at the airport restaurant was attended by their families and representatives of the Ministries of Health and Foreign Affairs.

The warm welcome accorded the medical team in Leopoldville was due not only to its life-saving mission, but to the Magen David symbol worn by its members, Miss Dermon related. Many Congolese, she added, know a great deal about this country, and the Israelis often were asked to explain the workings of a kibbutz.

Miss Pazi recalled the striking contrast between the ultra-modern facilities at the Leopoldville Hospital and the unsanitary conditions that prevailed there when the Israel team arrived. A few days later matters had improved to such an extent that a head nurse who was sent out by the World Health Organization told Miss Pazi: "There's nothing more for me to do here ..." *(Itim)*

Boy, 13, Drowns In Kibbutz Pool

SAFAD. — A 13-year-old boy drowned in the swimming pool of Kibbutz Lehavot Habashan yesterday afternoon. The boy, Meir Meiri, of Tel Aviv, was a member of a summer work camp at the kibbutz.

He and a friend, Shimon Ben Yosef, also of Tel Aviv, were using a rubber inner tube to keep afloat in the pool. The tube gave way, and Meir was drowned while his friend managed to reach the side of the pool safely.

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Frug, Ramat Gan.

Belz Hassidim Open World Convention in Jlem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

At least 2,000 followers of the late Rebbe of Belz yesterday evening crammed into the Jerusalem *yeshiva* bearing his name for the opening of their world convention.

Venerable leaders of the sect, from both here and abroad, sat at long tables in the dining hall of the recently-built *yeshiva*, while the adjoining courtyard was filled with other *hassidim*, many with their young sons.

A festive meal preceded the speeches, and bearded *hassidim*, serving as waiters, holding aloft trays laden with *gefilte fish* and *holet*, had to force their way through the milling crowd.

The main theme of the speeches was the need to strengthen the *hassidic* sect. Among the speakers were the Head of the *yeshiva*, Rabbi Shalom Brander; Rabbi Moshe Shapiro, a leader of the sect in the U.S.; Rabbi Yehoshua Menahem Ehrenburg, Presiding *dayan* of the Tel Aviv Rabbinical Court; and Rabbi Yehoshua Deutsch, of Jerusalem.

Together with the veteran leaders of the Belz *hassidim* sat 12-year-old "Berele," nephew of the late rebbe of Belz, Rabbi Aaron Rokeah, and next in line of succession. The *hassidim* remained singing *zemirot* until late into the night.

The convention has become an annual event since the death of the *rebbe* exactly three years ago yesterday.

All through the day, *hassidim* — totalling some 15,000 — made pilgrimages to the grave of Rabbi Rokeah at the Har Hamenuhot cemetery. A special bus service was laid on by Hamekasher, while towards evening, more followers arrived by special buses from Tel Aviv.

Heaped on the massive flat-topped tomb was a pyramid of small stones, placed there, in accordance with custom, by the pilgrims. Scores of scraps of paper bearing petitions were wedged between the stones.

The World Executive body of the Belz *hassidim* is to meet during the next few days to deal with such questions as new projects, organizational matters, and funds.

A member of the sect, asked earlier what the day's programme would include, replied: "Belz hassidim do not have an agenda."

POLICE PROBE INJURY INCIDENT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A police investigation is being launched into the case of two policeman who grappled with a 62-year-old deaf man at 5.30 a.m. one morning, a fortnight ago, in an olive grove near the Jerusalem railway station, and broke one of his fingers.

Recently, police found a small cache of arms in the olive grove surrounding the Beit Hayeled school. It was decided to set an ambush of two policemen, both in civilian clothes, near the spot, in order to catch those responsible, should they return to the scene.

Early one morning, Mr. Abdullah Gabai crossed the grove on his way to work. The policemen called to him to halt. When he failed to do so, then ran after him and Mr. Gabai, unaware that his pursurers were police, began to shout: "Police, police, help me, I'm being attacked."

At the same time he put his hand in his pocket to switch on his hearing aid.

One of the policemen, apparently fearing that he might be reaching for a weapon, grapped his hand. As a result, Mr. Gabai's finger was broken.

Commander Yoav Peleg, head of the Southern District, is to appoint the committee of inquiry at the request of Chief Superindentant Zvi Rudin, head of the Jerusalem Division.

SPANISH LINER CALLS AT HAIFA

HAIFA. — The Spanish passenger liner, Cabo San Vicente, arrived here yesterday morning with 649 tourists, the majority of them Italians, for a two-day call. The ship, which is on a 14-day Mediterranean cruise, arrived from Alexandria and Beirut, and is due to sail at midnight for Larnaka (Cyprus).

Among the passengers was Miss Beatrice Haedo, daughter of the President of Uruguay, who also serves as his secretary. She was met by the Uruguayan Honorary Consul, Mr. S. Gottlieb.

S. Korean Democrats Increase Majority

SEOUL, South Korea (Reuter). — The ruling Democratic Party gained five seats and independent candidates three in Saturday's elections in eight of nine districts where voting in the July 29 general elections was declared invalid, following violence and ballot-box burning.

The results bring the Democratic strength in the House of Representatives to 178 seats. Independent members have 43 seats. The result in the ninth district was expected later yesterday.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
422, 234.4, 249 & 220 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 10.00 p.m.

English: 2.00 p.m. **French:** 2.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.30 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock. 6.55 Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Kol Yisrael for Child and Youth. 11.30 Popular Concert: Tchaikowsky: Serenade for Strings in C; Gliere: Concerto for Harp and Orchestra; Berlioz: March from "The Trojans in Carthage." 12.30 Vocal Recital by Haim Haddad (tenor) Gluck, Caccini, Giles, Tchaikowsky. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.20 Messages to Immigrants. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down.

4.30 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.05 Popular Concert: Vivaldi: Two Concerto from "The Four Seasons" (soloist Felix Ayo — violin). 5.40 Torah Lesson. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Oriental Music. 6.55 Daily Hebrew. 7.20 Cantoral Request Programme. 7.50 Talk by A. Alon. 7.55 The Week at the Cinema. 8.20 "On the Agenda." 8.50 Bible Reading: Job, chaps. 27 & 28. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 "Curtain Up." 10.40 Light Music. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
468, 422.5 & 202.7 M.

Commercial Programme:

Today: 5.05 Opening. 5.06 Melodies. 5.30 "Beat the Expert" — ed. by H. Pinsker. 5.50 Famous Orchestra. 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.01 Hebrew Songs. 6.15 "Intermezzo." 6.30 Musical Show. 7.00 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Hebrew Mograbit Lesson. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 Songs by Ishak Edel Lyrics: "Song of Songs." Anda Amir performed by Ettel Sussman (soprano) and Moshe Lustig (piano). 10.15 Contemporary Music. Aharon Lesser: 1) Cantata "The Vision of the Dry Bones." 2) Trio for Strings: 3) Little Serenade. 11.00 News. 11.10 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
497 & 41.7 M.:
(Including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15. 5.30-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (33.3 M.): **Programme to the U.K.:** 10.15 News. 10.25 Sol Temkin talks about Visiting Israel. 10.30 Songs of the South.

Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Music. 7.00 Opening Night.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 225 and 235 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.03 Requests. 6.40 Tune and Rhythm. 6.55 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 Evening's Star. 7.30 "For Your Information." 7.45 Requests for Classical Music: Rimsky-Korsakoff: "Shaherezade." Conductor: L. Bernstein. 8.30 "Army's Diary." 8.45 Military Music. 9.00 News. 9.15 Merry Rhythm. 9.30 "Paris Singers." 10.15 Evening Tunes. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (25.12, 19.68, 19.46 & 16.84 M.):

THE
Little Theatre
presents in English
I AM A CAMERA
Comedy by John van Druten
Opening:
Tonight, Mon. 15.8
and Tomorrow, Tues. 16.8
Z.O.A. House, Tel Aviv, 8.30 p.m.
Tickets: Rexon, Le'an and Z.O.A. House.

7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. Arts Chronicle.

MUSIC U.S.A.: VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News. Radio Amateurs' Notebook on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News. Frontiers of History (or) In the Author's Words on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News. News Analysis. Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News. The American Journal on 13, 19 and Magazine Review on 11, 13, 19, M. 4.00 News. News Analysis. Magazine Review on 13, 19, 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News. News Analysis. Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News. Magazine Review on 11, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News. Report to Middle East on 13, 25 and 31 M. 7.30 Listeners Log on 13, 25, and 31 M. 8.00 News. Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Forum on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in Special English. Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News. News Analysis. Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Forum on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News News Analysis. Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (434 & 498 st.): News. 7.30 a.m. 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m.

7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Housewives' choice. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Stranga Last Words. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 The Melody Dance Band. 10.30 Edmundo Ross. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Women's Magazine. 12.00 Mid-day Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 2.30 Monday Matinee. 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.15 I Love a Mystery. 10.00 Hits. 8.30 Housewives' Choice Confidence Man. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.35 Pursuit.

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2 Britons Jailed In Shanghai as Spies

PEKING (Reuter). — Two Britons described as Jehova's Witnesses have been sentenced to prison terms by a Shanghai court on charges of espionage and counter-revolutionary activity, according to a Shanghai newspaper received here yesterday.

Mr. F.F. Jones was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment and Mr. H.G. King to five years last Tuesday, the newspaper "Wen Hui Pao" reported. It said they were arrested in October 1958.

According to the newspaper both arrived in China before 1949 (when the Communists gained control of the Chinese mainland).

It added: "These two... were sent here by American imperialist elements. ... Under cover of the cloak of religion, they were carrying on counter-revolutionary activities in an attempt to overthrow the democratic power of the people."

I.P.C. Starts Oil Talks With Iraq Gov't Today

BAGHDAD (Reuter). — Two members of an Iraq Petroleum Company delegation arrived here on Saturday night for negotiations, starting today, with the Iraq Government.

The two, Messrs. G.H. Herridge, Managing Director, and N. Eskerdijan, an Executive Director, will be joined by other company representatives at the talks, a spokesman said.

The National Democratic Party newspaper "Al Ahali" has urged all political parties and the press to demand unanimously that the oil companies relinquish all unexploited concessionary areas, and that Iraq's share of oil revenue be increased.

The chief points for discussion at the talks will be the question of appointing a full-time Iraqi Executive Director to the I.P.C. Board, and the new cargo dues on exports from the southern oil fields.

A section of the press is still publishing protest messages denouncing "imperialistic" oil companies for applying "political and economic pressure on Iraq" over the latter issue.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• **Tours:** —
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, University Campus.

Yad Vashem: — Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tour (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.

• **Film Shows:** —
Israel films — daily showings. Keren Hayesod Hall, 13-1 p.m.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Artists Houses: Works by Iceland's foremost painters. Paintings by Paul Kerner and Dov Ben-David, 10-1, 4-7.

Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 63737. Paintings by Jona Mach, I. Aschheim, Z. Raphaeli, Josi Stern, Fima, Dublon, Rakia. Purchases mailed upon request.

"Israel Today" permanent exhibition. Binyanei Haooma, 10-1; 4-6.

Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities. 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Beit Shean and fort near Tavneh Yam, 9-1, 3-5.

• **Bezalel National Museum:** —
Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological Objects. African Art from collection of Mr. Samuel Dubiner. Plants and Birds. Paintings, drawings and prints by Ali Freedberg. Today: 9-1, 3-6; Bezalel Art Library: Books on African Art. New Acquisitions, 9-1, 3.30-6.

Bezalel School of Arts & Crafts: Students' Exhibition, 10-1, 4-6.

• **Zoo:** —
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo. 8-7.

TEL AVIV

• **Israel National Opera:** —
"La Perichole," 8.30.

• **Theatre:** —
Ohel: "The Brave Soldier Schwejk," 8.30.

• **Dine and Dance:** —
Delphin Bar, 16 Sholem Aleichem. Exquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. 23978.

• **Z.O.A. House:** —
Tourist Service, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.

• **Tours:** —
Moetzet Hapoalot-Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m., from the Vaad Hapoel Bldg., 93 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv. Tel. 21211.

• **Tourist Service:** —
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon. Tel. 23239.
Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon. Tel. 26825, 8 a.m.-2 p.m.

• **Zoological Gardens:** —
Open 8 a.m.—6 p.m. daily.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Museum Ha'aretz — closed (re-opening Sept. 1).

Tel Aviv Museum: —
Dizengoff House: — Paintings by Mordecai Levanon, 120 etchings by Marc Chagall. Selections from Museum collection. 10-1, 4-7.

Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Paintings by Avigdor Louisoda. Selected Israel Painters, 10-1, 4-7.

HAIFA

• **Tourist Centre:** —
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Hehaluts, Tel. 4878, 67965.

• **Exhibition:** —
Hiroshige and Japanese landscapes. Museum of Japanese Art, 89 Sderot Hanassi, 10-1, 4-7.

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Education Council To Meet Thursday

Recommendations regarding official recognition for Bar Ilan University and the Tel Aviv Municipal University are to be discussed at a meeting on Thursday of the Council for Higher Education. The meeting has been summoned by the newly-appointed Minister of Education, Mr. Abba Eban.

The recommendations will be presented to the Council by a special sub-committee which has been investigating the two institutions to see whether they should be recognized as qualified to grant academic degrees. This recognition has so far been granted to the Hebrew University, the Technion, and the Weizmann Institute.

Short-Term Loan Fund For Jerusalem Artisans

The Jerusalem Municipality has approved its contribution towards a IL30,000 revolving fund which will be used to grant loans to artisans. The Municipality has advanced IL15,000 towards the fund, and the Artisans Association another IL15,000.

The loans, which will bear eight per cent interest, will be for a maximum of IL1,500 for periods under eight months.

Eighteen months ago the City and the Manufacturers' Association each put up IL15,000 to establish a short-term, low interest fund for the manufacturers.

TENDER TRAP

The Old City daily "El Jihad" yesterday warned Israel's Arab population to be aware of an "Israel trick" to assimilate them into Jewry.

The "trick," according to the newspaper, is intermarriage, and its agents are Israel's girls, who are threatening Arab society in "occupied Palestine" by leading an "increasing number" of Arab young men to the bridal canopy.

$5M. LOAN TO SYRIA

DAMASCUS (Reuter). — Agreement has been reached on the conclusion of a $5m. loan from the U.S. Development Fund to the Industrial Bank of the Syrian Region of the UAR, it was announced today.

Eichmann Sent Argentine Jews to Belsen in 1944

OFFENBURG, Germany (UPI). — Adolf Eichmann in 1944 sent a telegram ordering the Gestapo to arrest all Jews in Germany or German-occupied areas holding Argentine citizenship, a West German illustrated magazine claimed yesterday.

The order, consigning the Argentine Jews to the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp, was sent on January 28, 1944, two days after Argentina broke off diplomatic relations with Nazi Germany, the "Bunte Deutsche Illustrierte" said.

The article was published as part of a series entitled "Eichmann — Way of the Damned."

The magazine published a fascimile of Eichmann's telegram which, it said the Israel journalist, Mr. Joel Brand, had found in a Paris archive. It is still in the archive, the Centre de Documentation Juive, the magazine added.

The telegram read in part: "All Jews and Jewesses of Argentine citizenship are to be immediately arrested. These Jews are to go under guard to the Bergen-Belsen location at Celle near Hanover... the property of those arrested is to be confiscated."

SWASTIKAS SMEARED ON WALLS OF DACHAU

DACHAU, Germany (UPI). — Swastikas have been smeared on the walls of a gas chamber at Dachau, where an estimated 30,000 persons died under the Nazis, it was disclosed yesterday.

A spokesman for the Dachau Prisoners Association told a press conference that a man who asserted the Americans "built the Dachau crematorium as a propaganda display" is also under investigation.

The unidentified man also told an attendant, "they should have put you in the oven," according to the spokesman, Alfred Haag.

Mr. Haag, 56, who spent seven years as a prisoner in Dachau — called the various actions the work of "a group of provocateurs."

The two swastikas in the camp's main gas chamber, and another scratched in the sand outside an exit, appeared since last Thursday, the day the unidentified visitor made his assertion, Mr. Haag said.

The incidents followed hard on the opening on July 30 of a Museum showing conditions existing at Dachau under the Nazis and forms of torture and execution practiced there.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

MONDAY

All Times Local Time

ARRIVALS: El Al 422 from London, Amsterdam and Vienna — 0340. El Al 702 from Teheran — 1220. BEA 106 from Istanbul — 1515. KLM 827 from Munich and Rome — 1755. Alitalia 450 from Rome — 1935. El Al 302 from Nicosia — 2040. Olympic 602 from Athens — 2030. Swissair 334 from Zurich and Athens — 2120. Sabena 537 from Brussels, Vienna and Athens — 2310. Cyprus Air. 32 from London, Rome Istanbul, Ankara and Nicosia — 2325. Air France 192 from Paris and Rome — 0030 (Tuesday). El Al 112 from Munich and Rome — 0110 (Tuesday).

DEPARTURES: El Al 701 to Teheran — 0230. El Al 405 to Istanbul — 0800. Swissair 333 to Athens and Zurich — 0930. Air France 133 to Athens, Rome and Paris — 0955. El Al 411 to Rome and Munich — 1000. BOAC 203 to Geneva and London — 1405. El Al 203 to Athens, London and New York — 1530. El Al 301 to Nicosia — 1700. El Al 101 to Johannesburg — 0010 (Tuesday). Air France 192 to Teheran, Karachi, Bangkok, Saigon, Manila and Tokyo — 0130.

Cables in Brief

FOOTBALL. — The Olympic Organizing Committee in Rome on Saturday night decided it was ready to accept late entries from the United Arab Republic and Argentina for the Olympic football events. The two entries arrived 24 hours after the official deadline — midnight of August 11.

SUFFRAGETTE. — For the first time in Aden's history an Arab girl addressed a public rally when Miss Radhiyyeh Ibaan, Secretary of the Aden Women's Club, mounted a platform Saturday night to address a mass meeting in support of the general strike called by the Aden Trade Union Congress for today.

FILMS. — Ghana launched a campaign to keep out "substandard films injurious to morals," including productions exhibiting gangsterism and "tough-manism."

TRADE. — A Japanese Government delegation, headed by the Minister of Foreign Trade and Industry, Mitsujiro Ishii, arrived in Moscow yesterday to take part in the opening of a Japanese industrial exhibition.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
EDEN: Ash Any Girl
EDISON: The Young Philadelphians
HAMIRAH: Tiger Bay
JERUSALEM: Oh, My Papa
OR-GIL: Solomon and Sheba
ORION: Rachel
ORNA: Hound Dog Man
RON: The Lady and the Tramp
SEMADAR: Room at the Top
STUDIO: La sorciere
TEL-OR: The Trials of Oscar Wilde
ZION HALL: Orfeu negro.

TEL AVIV
ALLENBY: The Ride Back
ARMON DAVID: Beyond This Place
BEN YEHUDA: La dolce vita
CHEN: A Hole in the Head
EDEN: Farm Daughter
ESTHER: The Gazebo
GAT: Fernandel, Confident des dames
HOD: Ill bell Antonio
MAXIM: Operation Bullion
MIGDALOR: Yeniss-vous danser avec moi
MOGRABI: Edge of Eternity
OPHIR: Ferry to Hong Kong
ORION: Un temoin dans la ville
PARIS: The Young Lions
PEER: Le triporteur
RAMAT GAN: Drei Maderl Haus
SHDEROTH: The House that Roared
TAMAR: Up the Creek
TCHELET: Passport to Shame
TEL AVIV: Crack in the Mirror
YARON: Carry on, Teacher
ZAFON: Tiger Bay
ZAMIR: The Moonraker

HAIFA
AMPHITHEATRE: Asphalte
ARMON: Mamela
ATZMON: Danger Within
EN DOR: Rio Bravo
GAL OR: Les enfants du paradis
MAY: The Matchmaker
MIRON: Carry On Nurse
MORIAH: Jocelite
ORAH: Marili in citta
ORION: Gadzilla
ORLY: Pillow Talk
PEER: The Buccaneer
TAMAR: Virgin Island

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TEL AVIV: Avramski, 43 Allenby, 63536, Moshkowitz, 35 King George., 62650, Joffe, 173 Ben Yehuda, 24543, Zeidnur, 51 Ahad Ha'am, 63851, **JAFFA:** Dagani, 98 Sderot Yerushalayim, 82966. **BAT YAM:** Shulamit, 4 Daniel. **PETAH TIKVA:** Fishbein, 6 Hafetz Haim, 911514. **RAMAT GAN:** Lifschitz, 19 Herzl, 71771. **REHOVOT:** Dr. Levinski, 170 Herzl, 96-1091. **NATANYA:** Hanassi. **HERZLIYA:** Karni. **HAIFA:** Joseph, 31 Joseph, 4014.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Gal, 24 Hashayarot, Ketamon, 71334. Dr. Zepler, Mahane Allenby, Magen Academalm, 28/B. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.

TEL AVIV: Dr. Elsen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Garman, 28 Frishman corner 30 Byrkin. Dr. Weis, 73 Dizengoff, 27027. Dr. Mahler, 59 Arlosoroff, 51300. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 51374. **HAIFA:** Dr. Sherman, 3 Hanevi'im, 2456.

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TEL AVIV: 32 Nahlat Binyamin.
NATANYA: A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Herzl.
HAIFA: 24 Rehov Herzl, Sitri's Bookshop, Central Carmel; Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl; Dr. Fiegel's Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lakol, 51 Rehov Bialik.
Advertisements also accepted through all recognised agencies.

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TO LET, furnished flat, 3-4 rooms, gas, refrigerator, 1-2 years. From October. Phone 5478, Jerusalem, or write No. 1735, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

WANTED, 4-room apartment in Jerusalem, key money, January. No. 1528, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

TO LET, flat, monthly rental, 28 Rehov Beer Tuvia, Tel Aviv.

FURNISHED flats and villas to let, 2, 3, 4 rooms, monthly rental. H. Berger, 9 Rehov Zamenhof, Tel Aviv. Tel. 23226 (9-1), Maldan.

TO LET 3½-room unfurnished apartment, Rehov Weismann, Tel Aviv, for up to 2 years. Phone 61467, Tel Aviv.

TO LET in Ramat Gan, furnished two- or three-room flat, and a villa for one year with guarantees. To apply to the office: Dr. J. Goldberg, Ramat Gan, 41 Rehov Hakesbet, Tel. 72222. (Maidan).

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The Weather

	A	B	C
Mt. Canaan	30	22	31-33
Tiberias	36	26	36-39
Haifa Port	31	26	32-33
Natanya	32	23	33-34
Tel Aviv Kiryat Sanz	32	23-31	33-34
Tel Aviv Port	78	24-29	31-32
Lydda Airport	40	21-34	36-38
Jerusalem	33	19-31	33-35
Beersheba	36	19-35	35-38
Eilat	42	27-41	37-42

A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Temperature range yesterday even ing. C) Temperature forecast

ARRIVALS

Mr. William Goldman, a member of the advisory board of the Israel Investment Corporation, to survey investment possibilities.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Hamsinsky of New Brunswick, New Jersey, accompanied by their two daughters — under the auspices of Israel Bonds.

DEPARTURES

Messrs. Avigdor Kedem and Yosef Gavriell, of the Jewish Agency's Settlement Department, for a two-month stay in Eastern Nigeria, to formulate an agricultural development programme (by Alitalia).

Mr. Moshe Shilo, Director of the Israel Army Archives, for Stockholm, to participate in an international congress of archive directors (by Olympic Airways).

New Phone Books Being Distributed

Distribution of 1960/61 telephone directories begins today and will continue for two weeks. Subscribers will receive notices informing them when the directories will be available in their area.

As the directory contains thousands of new numbers that will not go into operation until the early part of next month — when two new automatic switchboards will be installed, in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv — the current directory should be used until further notice, the Ministry of Posts announces.

The new phone book is available upon presentation of the printed Post Office notice.

There are over 5,500 new numbers in the directory, making a total of 56,917. The directory also gives the new numbers of some 8,000 Jerusalem subscribers and of 2,500 Tel Aviv subscribers. These numbers will go into effect with the installation of the new switchbords.

The directory contains 828 pages, as compared with 733 pages in the present phone book.

(More 'Phones — P. 4)

MAN HELD AS MURDER SUSPECT

AFULA. — Police yesterday arrested a villager of Kfar Mahal, near Nazareth, on suspicion of having murdered a member of his family, Mrs. Fatma Hatib, 20.

On Saturday, a relative of the woman told the police that she had thrown herself into a pool and drowned. However, an investigation allegedly disclosed strangulation marks on her neck.

A question of "family honour" is believed to be involved.

2 Lebanese Boys Held by Police

TIBERIAS. — An Israel border patrol yesterday morning caught two 13-year-old boys from the Lebanese village of Itrun, whom they found in the fruit orchards of Kibbutz Malkieh.

A week ago, boys from the same village, which is some two kilometres from the border, stole about a ton-and-a-half of fruit.

MRS. TWERSKY, M.K. OFF TO W. GERMANY

LYDDA AIRPORT. — A delegation of Mapai women, headed by Mrs. Genia Twersky, M.K., left by T.W.A. yesterday for a tour of West Germany and West Berlin at the invitation of the Social Democratic party of Germany. *(Itim)*

Indian Leader Warns Of 'Lost Opportunity'

NEW DELHI (Reuter). — President Rajendra Prasad warned Indians yesterday that they might "lose the opportunities which freedom has brought" unless they met the challenge of caste-ism, communalism, regionalism and linguism.

Unless this challenge was squarely faced, "we may be delaying all hopes built up by our people and, what is worse, we shall be exposing ourselves to the charge that we have learned nothing from our own history," he declared.

Dr. Prasad gave his warning in a message to the nation published on the eve of the anniversary of India's independence.

A FINE of IL25 was imposed yesterday on Kadar Peretz, the owner of a kiosk in Mahane Yehuda, Jerusalem, for keeping six glasses with a capacity of 19-22 millilitres less than the legal volume of 210 millilitres.

The 47-000 Ton super tanker Aurora, operated by the Somerfin company, which arrived in Eilat on Saturday at the end of her maiden voyage from Japan. The ship, flying the Liberian flag, is registered in Monrovia.

Port Services Company To Be Set Up for Eilat

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter

An Eilat Port Services Company is to be established with a capital of IL250,000. Fifty-one per cent of the shares will be held by the Government, and the remaining 49 per cent by the United Port Services Company, which has the concession for handling cargo in Haifa Port.

This was decided by the Ministerial Economic Committee in Jerusalem yesterday. Up to now, services have been operated by the Government on a cost-plus basis. Bulk off-loading in Eilat was also discussed, and it was resolved that a proposal submitted by the Dagon Company, owner of the silo in Haifa, be examined afresh.

The Committee also decided to go ahead with a plan to settle 500 Negev Beduin families in towns and cities in the central part of the country. So far 80 applicants have been registered, and these will be aided first.

Housing Provided

Housing will be made available, half the cost being borne by the Government and the other half taking the form of long-term loans. It is understood that adequate employment opportunities exist in Lydda and Ramle, among other places.

Mr. Giora Josephthal, the Minister of Labour, proposed the establishment of joint companies, run by the Government and the municipalities, to undertake slum clearance. In the smaller towns, the Government will continue to deal with slum clearance on its own.

An appeal against the new levies on motor vehicle spare parts was submitted by Mr. Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, the Minister of Transport, on the grounds that they impose a heavy burden on the transport industry. The appeal was rejected, but the Ministries of Finance and Transport will jointly seek a compromise solution for certain types of vehicle.

The Committee gave final approval to the Horowitz Committee's report on agricultural subsidies, marketing, and finance, which was accepted in principle at the meeting last week.

It was stressed that the Committee has not yet approved the programme submitted by the Minister of Agriculture, Aluf Moshe Dayan, for "farming for farmers only," which constitutes a separate subject and is opposed by Mr. Pinhas Rosen, the Minister of Justice.

STRIKE BY EGGED HANDS IN HAIFA

HAIFA. — Almost all the 600 hired hands employed by the Egged cooperative here went on strike yesterday. They called the stoppage after the Egged management had asked 15 of their colleagues to undergo a medical examination prior to becoming full members of the co-op.

The strikers claimed that this was not in line with the Histadrut Central Committee's recommendations on engaging new members. These called for a joint committee to establish membership rules, they said.

The stoppage did not affect the town's bus services which ran as normal. Work, however, was slowed down in Egged garages. Some co-op members employed in Egged offices were transferred to driving duties to fill any gaps.

FRAUD SUSPECT LEAVES COUNTRY

TEL AVIV. — The owner of an electrical appliances shop here, Barko Kimerling, 50, is suspected of having defrauded a large number of suppliers of sums totalling tens of thousands of pounds before leaving the country a short time ago.

Kimerling, whose shop is in Derech Petah Tikva, several weeks ago bought a large quantity of merchandise from various suppliers. He paid in promissory notes and cheques. When these were found to be valueless, the creditors went to negotiate with Kimerling, but found that he had already left the country.

A complaint was then lodged with the police by the creditors, who said they believed Kimerling had sold the merchandise at below cost price. *(Itim)*

EILAT TO GET $9M. FOR PORT DEVELOPMENT

EILAT. — The Port of Eilat will receive $9m. of Israel's $64m. ports development budget for the 1960-61 fiscal year. This was announced by the Minister of Transport, Mr. Y. Ben-Aharon, who came here for the reception given in honour of the maiden voyage of the supertanker Aurora, which arrived on Saturday from Japan.

Mr. Ben-Aharon said that the refusal of the World Bank to grant Israel a loan for the expansion of Eilat Harbour would not hamper development projects there. Funds originally allocated to other Israel ports that are to receive World Bank loans will now be diverted to Eilat, he said.

A second ship, a 6,000-ton freighter, arrived in Eilat on Saturday. She will load 5,000 tons of potash and 700 tons of copper cement for Japan.

It is learned, meanwhile, that the Eilat Municipality has protested to the Somerfin Corporation, operators of the Aurora, at the failure to invite civic representatives to Saturday's reception, which was attended by senior Transport Ministry and Histadrut officials. *(Itim)*

ESHKOL, HISTADRUT TO AIR NEW TAXES

TEL AVIV. — Histadrut leaders are to meet shortly with Finance Minister Levi Eshkol to discuss the new tax increases. This was disclosed to the Histadrut Central Committee yesterday by the acting-Secreary General, Mr. Aharon Becker.

Mr. Y. Gotthelf (Mapai) urged that, in future, ways be found of presenting the Histadrut viewpoint before decisions are taken in the Finance Ministry. Mr. Y. Meshel (Mapai) proposed that talks be held with Mr. Eshkol aimed at easing the burden on the majority of the working population.

Mr. Y. Yudin (Mapam) and Messrs. M. Edem and B. Repetur (Ahdut Ha'avoda) proposed that Mr. Eshkol be invited to attend a special meeting of the Central Committee to clarify general fiscal policy.

Mr. Y. Woschina (Ahdut Ha'avoda) proposed that the Finance Minister be asked to reduce the levy on spare parts for lorries.

270 Investment Schemes Approved

Some 270 investment schemes were approved by the Investment Centre during January-July 1960 compared with 95 during the same period last year, the spokesman of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry announced yesterday.

He said that, in addition to the increase in the number of schemes approved, the sum of approved foreign currency investments had risen from $17.5m. to $71m.

£3m. Loan To Nigeria Approved

A £m. loan to the Federal Government of Nigeria has been approved by the Israel Government, it was stated in Jerusalem yesterday.

The loan will be for seven years, at an interest of one-quarter per cent above the British bank rate. The money will be spent on goods and services to be supplied by Israel, for Nigeria's construction and housing industry.

Israel is establishing close mutual aid ties with the Nigerian authorities, and the loan was mooted during the recent visit to West Africa of the Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol.

Experts from the Mekorot water company have been in Nigeria for some time in connection with that country's water programme.

New Rules On Top Civil Servants

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A Director-General of a Ministry who resigns from his post is to be offered another suitable post by the Civil Service, at a rank not lower than grade two, provided that he did not hold another grade one post prior to his appointment as Director-General. At the same time, a time limit has been set for the outgoing Director-General to accept or reject the new post offered to him. If, at the end of this time, he has not taken on another Civil Service assignment, he shall be considered as having resigned from the Civil Service.

This new procedure is included in the amendments to the 1954 Administrative Ordinance regulations which govern the appointment of Directors-General and other civil servants who are appointed by the Cabinet.

Approved by Cabinet

The amendments, which were approved yesterday by the Cabinet on the recommendation of the Ministerial Committee on Interior affairs and Services, also provide for the appointment by the Prime Minister of a special Advisory Committee of five to express its opinion to the Cabinet on candidates for these posts.

According to the Administrative Ordinance, appointments to the following posts are to be made directly by the Cabinet: Directors-General, the Attorney-General, Advisers to the Government, the Government Secretary, the State Attorney, the Budget Director, District Representatives, the Director of the Civic Information Service, Ambassadors, Ministers, and Consuls-General. The latter three diplomatic posts, however, are to be dealt with solely by the Ministerial Committee on the Foreign Service.

Dr. S. Syman, was yesterday appointed Director-General of the Ministry of Health. He has been Acting Director-General of the Ministry since last January.

The official communique read:

At its weekly meeting yesterday, the Cabinet approved the composition of a Ministrial Committee on general health insurance, in accordance with Section 9 of the Government's Basic Principles.

The Cabinet approved the agreement between the Government of Israel and the Federal Government of Nigeria in connection with a loan of £3m.

It was decided to approve the continuation of the commercial broadcasts on Kol Yisrael.

The conditions for appointing Directors-General and other workers appointed by the Government were established.

Dr. Shaul Syman was appointed Director-General of the Health Ministry.

Eichmann Remand Again Extended

Adolf Eichmann's remand was yesterday extended for the seventh time, for an additional 15 days, by Judge Alfred Bach, of the Haifa Magistrate's Court.

Dov Joseph: No Intention Of Apportioning Blame

Dr. Dov Joseph told the Jerusalem Press Club Saturday night that his intention in writing "The Faithful City" was not to blame any individual for the fall of the Old City. His aim, said Dr. Joseph, was to give an account of the heroic stand of New Jerusalem, and to make clear that our demands in connection with the Old City had not yet been satisfied.

He said that, in his opinion, the Old City would not have fallen if one or two things had been done differently. Dr. Joseph, who headed the civilian authority in Jerusalem during the war, said that had he been informed of the situation inside the Old City he would have issued a call to the beleaguered residents to stand firm. This might have been more effective than a dry military order not to submit, he said.

Dr. Joseph sharply attacked the press for dealing exclusively with this aspect of his book. He claimed that many newspapers had reported, not what he wrote, but what they wished to read into the book.

Mr. A. Arest, Jerusalem Councillor and a member of the Jerusalem Command during the War of Independence, said that political considerations had not infrequently hampered the military effort. In this connection, he noted that the political instructions were not to advance beyond a certain point on the crucial date of May 14, although the Arab Legion entered Jerusalem only on the 18th.

The speaker noted that he had been a member of a committee appointed to study the circumstances of the fall of the Old City, the other members being Mr. Hanoch Givton, present Acting Director of Kol Yisrael, and Mr. Gideon Hausner, the present Attorney-General.

Because most of the witnesses were captive in the Old City, a temporary report was submitted. The file was finally closed by the order of Mr. Ben-Gurion, said Mr. Arest.

Mr. Givton, in recalling the era, said that perhaps "none of us is to blame for the fall of the Old City — except the Arabs. *(Itim)*

Controller Criticizes Hadera For Mismanaging Finances

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Sharp criticism of the Hadera Municipality's management — and mismanagement — of its financial affairs is included in a report by the State Controller released in Jerusalem on Sunday.

IL 190,000 Parks Budget for J'lem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jerusalem Municipal Council on Sunday approved a park building programme for the current year totalling IL190,000.

Most of the sum—IL100,000 will go to building the Sacher Park in the Valley of the Cross, while IL30,000 will go towards improving Gan Atzmaut. The remaining IL60,000 will go to 16 smaller parks and playgrounds.

Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom also announced that the Jewish National Fund had agreed to plant 70 dunam of trees in the Valley of the Cross, from Rehov Ruppin to Rehov Gaza.

Deputy Mayor Moshe Porush formally thanked the police for their efforts to move all taxis not assigned to ranks on King George Avenue to side streets on the Sabbath.

The Municipality is to continue negotiations aimed at moving all taxis to side streets on the Sabbath.

The Council yesterday rose for its summer vacation. The next meeting will be held after the New Year Holidays.

Police Probe Suspected Graft in Herzliya

HERZLIYA. — Police have opened an investigation among Municipal employees here concerning false lists of relief workers employed in local parks.

The police took over the inquiry from a public committee appointed two weeks ago by the Herzliya Municipal council. Moshe Sofi, who is responsible for the relief workers' rolls, has been detained for questioning.

The matter was first brought to light by Mr. Y. Sharoni, head gardener of the Municipality. He informed the Mayor that he had been presented with a list of relief labourers who had supposedly worked in a specific park when, in fact, nobody had been employed there.

C'ttee to Study Health Insurance

The Cabinet yesterday appointed a three-member Ministerial Committee to study the question of general health insurance, as set forth in the Basic Principles of the Government.

The question arose out of a demand by the Progressive Party, prior to the formation of the present Cabinet, to establish general health services for those persons who are not members of the existing sick funds and have no intention of joining one of them.

The members of the committee are: Dr. Giora Josephthal, Minister of Labour (chairman); Mr. Pinhas Rosen, Minister of Justice; and Mr. Israel Barzilai, Minister of Health. No time limit was set on their deliberations.

CABINET DEFERS TEACHERS' ISSUE

Discussion of the teachers' dispute was postponed at yesterday's Cabinet session until next Sunday, at the request of several Ministers, who asked for more time to consider the Ministerial Committee report on Teachers' Affairs which supported most of the findings of the Guri Committee.

THE PETAH TIKVA Municipal Council yesterday decided to invest IL250,000 in constructing 34 workshops for artisans in the new Industrial zone.

Disguised Pay Rise

The Municipality's permanent workers enjoyed a "IL5 to IL10 reduction on room rates." This "disguised pay increase" was legalized only in May, 1960, although it had already been in force for some years.

In October, 1957, the Municipality approved a IL35,000 contract for laying 15,000 square metres of pavement at IL2.35 a metre. The District Representative approved an expenditure of only IL 35,000. The contractor paved only 11,758 square metres and charged IL39,000, which the city paid.

The Municipality justified this expenditure on the grounds that "prices of materials and wages had risen, the city had asked for certain improvements in the type of work, and that the contractor's final price was still lower than comparative bids."

Overspent Budget

The report finds that the city, **without authorization, overspent its budget by IL-86,000 in 1956/57; by IL102,500 in 1957/58; and by IL123,000 in 1958/59.**

The Municipality failed to collect a IL13,000 debt for kindergarten fees outstanding since 1954/55.

There were several cases in which payments were authorized, although no provision had been made for them in the budget. These sums were charged to "advance payments," and totalled IL15,000 by the end of 1958/59.

The illegality of this procedure was pointed out to the Municipality by the Controller as early as 1956, but no steps were taken to correct the matter. The Controller found that, in several cases, the books were juggled in order to balance them.

The registration of land transfers in the city's books was "neither complete nor up to date." Plots in the industrial area, and in other quarters, which belong to the city were not entered in the books; other plots were registered without noting "their area, their official transfer in the Land Registration Office, or the use to which the plots were put."

This defect was corrected in June, 1960, the same month in which the Municipality began keeping an inventory of its furniture and equipment.

Histadrut Backs Pay Rise For Top P.E.C. Men

The Histadrut supports the Electric Corporation's decision to raise wages of senior employees retroactively to January 1, 1958, Mr. Mordechai Bentov, Minister of Development, who has publicly opposed this rise, ought first to have presented his viewpoint to the Histadrut, according to Mr. Y. Meshel, head of the Industrial Workers' Section of the Histadrut.

The Corporation's foremen, departmental heads and senior executives (other than engineers) have not had a wage rise for the last three years, according to a Corporation spokesman. Priority had been given instead to the claims of lower category employees, who were granted wage increases through regrading (i.e., promotion to higher grades for the same job).

As the senior employees are already in the top grades, a pay rise for them could not take the form of regrading. Thus it was decided to give them the following salary increases:

Grade 8 foremen, an increase of IL60 a month; Grade 9+foremen, IL120 a month; and departmental heads, IL180 a month. Increases for the senior executives have not yet been decided on.

The wage adjustments concern 280 persons, who constitute approximately five per cent of the 4,500 employees in the Corporation.

It is believed that Mr. Bentov's objection is, in the main, to the retroactive provisions rather than to the wage increase itself.

PAPER EXPORTS FOR PERSIA

TEL AVIV. — The American-Israeli Paper Mills are to export $60,000 worth of manifold paper to Iran. This was announced by Mr. Earl Smith, the firm's marketing manager, on his return from Teheran.

Notice to the Public

NEW INTERNATIONAL POSTAL COUPON ISSUE

The Post Office Administration wishes to announce the issue of new International Postal Coupons of 25-agora denomination Today, Monday, August 15, 1960.

The new coupons will be on sale as from the above date at all local post offices and postal agencies and at counters of the Philatelic Services; at 2 Rehov Pinsker, Tel Aviv-Yafo, and at 12 Shderot Jerusalem, Yafo.

Issue of Picture Post Card

The Post Office Administration announces the issue of a picture post card, showing the Yeshiva at Kiryat Sanz, as of Sunday August 21, 1960.

The post card will be of 8-agora denomination.

The above post card will be on sale as of the above date at all local post offices and postal agencies and at counters of the Philatelic Services, 2 Rehov Pinsker, Tel Aviv-Yafo, and 12 Shderot Jerusalem, Yafo.

Issue of Post Cards with Prepaid Reply Cards Attached

On Sunday, August 21, 1960, a new post card, with a prepaid local reply card attached, will be issued at a 12-agora denomination (6 agorot for the card and 6 agorot for the reply).

The new post cards will be on sale as of the above date at all local post offices and postal agencies and at counters of the Philatelic Services, 2 Rehov Pinsker, Tel Aviv-Yafo, and 12 Shderot Jerusalem, Yafo.

No Change In July Price Index

There was no change in the Consumers' Price Index in July, it was officially announced in Jerusalem yesterday. The Index, excluding fruit and vegetables, stood at 101 points — the same as for the previous month. The base month (100 points) is January 1959.

Prices of most commodities remained steady during July. The average prices of standard bread and poultry rose slightly, but this was offset by a drop in the price of clothing and footwear.

Insurance Policies Will be Honoured

TEL AVIV. — The Nieuw Rotterdam insurance company of Holland, whose agents, Palbit Ltd., are in temporary liquidation, will honour all their policies in Israel, according to a letter received by *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday.

The extent of Palbit's deficit is not yet known, and the company's books are now being audited.

A manager of the Nieuw Rotterdam company has arrived in Israel to supervise the liquidation of its agents.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

AUGUST 14, 1960

$ LINKED	
3½% Tavel Dollar	91½
3½% Zmudei Dollar	92¾
4% Defence Loan	—
6% Housing Loan H	—
4½% Housing Loan H	—
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	—
5% National Oil Co.	93½
6½% Local Authorities	102
6% Keren Hayesod III	—
6% Fert. and Chemicals	96½
C.O.L. LINKED	
4% Defence Loan	102½
4½% Housing Loan "A"	—
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	116
6½% Local Authorities	104½
6% Keren Hayesod III	—
50%/50% $ C.O.L. LINKED	
6% Indust. Dev. Bank	96½
5% Pal. Elect.	—
6% Bank Leumi Invest.	95½
ORD. AND PREF. SHARES	
Pal. Elect. Stock	590
4% Pal. Elect.	
2nd Pref. Stock	348
Bank Leumi	
"A" Ord. Stock	328
Gen. Mortgage Bank	
(new bearer)	328
Bank Leumi Invest.	349
Rassco Pref.	170
Housing Mortgage Bank	91[illegible]
Eilem Investment	274
Africa Pal. Investments	231
I.L.D.C. (new bearer)	369
Ata Textiles	252
Moller Textiles	174
Assis & Bejarano Bros.	210
Pal. Potash	2504
Dead Sea Foundry	1599
Teva	800
Pal. Cold Storage	240½
Paper Mills	238½
Affiance	24.10
Delek	381
Delek 11/12	274
Jordan Exploration	120
C U R D	
Lapidoth	84
Nashta	144

B: Buyers only. E: Ex Div/Coupon

TODAYS TENDENCY

Dollar Bonds	Rising
Index Bonds	Firm
Ord. Shares	Irregular

AS REPORTED BY

UNION BANK OF ISRAEL LTD

Your Investment Advisers

In My Opinion

By JOSHUA BON

ELLERY Queen, the famous radio detective, thought he was through with mystery when he left the friendly shores of America for strange and foreign lands. Abroad in Israel, driving alone late at night, he saw ahead a shining bright red circle and wondered what fate had in store for him as he pulled into the Delek station for petrol.

The figure in the bright lit office moved out toward him and Ellery prepared for trouble. "Yes, sir?" "Fill 'er up," said Ellery, watching him. Job done, the attendant turned to him again. "Check your oil, sir? And the water?" Ellery nodded silently. Suddenly a snow-white cloth slapped on the window in front of his face and he jumped in his seat... but only for a better view of the excellent service he was getting. Windows cleaned, car ready for the road again, Ellery smiled, and looked at the sign as he drove away. Delek. He'd remember that name.

LETTERS from abroad: "Dear Mr. Safrai.. When in Israel several years ago I purchased a number of paintings at your gallery in Jerusalem. They always capture for me the breath, the atmosphere, the very life of Israel.

Now my daughter is setting up home and I would like her to have this "feel" of Israel too so please send me what you can of similar scenes and character studies so that she too may enjoy the spark of life from Israel. Below are the artists and..." Ever obliging, Safrai Art Gallery has obliged!

"MASKIT!" What pictures the name evokes! Pictures of craftsmen, of weavers, of silversmiths from the exotic lands of the East, gathered in the quiet open villages of Israel, working their ancient skills into the table mats, skirts, blouses, lamp shades, rugs, fabrics and gift items which stir the hearts of tourist and Israeli alike. Thousands of nimble fingers, carving a place in the industry of new Israel with their unique style and beauty, have prepared hundreds of unusual items now on display, *and at special sale prices*, at Maskit shops in Tel Aviv, Jerusalem, Haifa, Naharlya, Ramat-Gan and Natanya.

MIGHT be a good idea while changing thousands of phone numbers in Tel Aviv and all those in Jerusalem next month to give them a prefix which can't help but ensure correct billing. Such as maybe Geneva 6—!!

WAS in a hurry to make some major financial arrangements yesterday so put on the old roller skates and whizzed into my local Israel Discount Bank branch. From my current account I withdrew IL80, IL30 went to my pocket and IL50 to my Premium savings account where the income adds up into a considerable amount in a few years if you just leave the money alone and let it rest in peace. In addition, it is tax-free.

I was glad I wore the skates because service in the Bank is so darn fast it was all I could do to keep up with the clerks handling my complicated transactions.

BREEZED off from the bank to see "Ask Any Girl" at the Eden. In my opinion it's well worth seeing. Then went back home to pay off the baby-sitter.

YOU see, with the wife on vacation, I'm stuck with the kids. Now's my chance to show her, however, that a man can shop as well as a woman when it comes to outfitting children. Of course, I'm not going to take them just anywhere. I need professional advice. So it's into H. Schwarz—Kol Bo at Zion Circle to discuss their special sale of children's summer clothing. We've been awaiting the sale to get some final things and also stock up for next summer. I know I won't go wrong at H. Schwarz-Kol Bo.

WIFE bought a pair of new shoes before going off on vacation and all she writes about is how she loves them! She says give her love to Freimann and Bein! She means it too! She got them at the big sale at Freimann and Bein's shop in the Pillars on Jerusalem's Jaffa Road. You can find anything you're looking for there, from odd sizes and single pairs of light summer shoes to the most elegant Italian fashions. One thing about the wife: she knows how to buy!

DON'T miss "Orfeu Negro" (Zion)! I got so caught up in the music I wanted to get right in there and dance with them!

DID you know that during the siege of Jerusalem the fascinating interior iron grill work at Frisnat Hamizrach, 6 Ben Yehuda, served as a barrier against unauthorized entry into precious army stores? Some very good Oriental and European food is now being served these days at Frisnat Hamizrach. Soon to be members of the Diners' Club, this restaurant, with its typical Israeli atmosphere and friendly service, was at one time a meeting place for men and women of the Haganah and today is still the meeting place of many of the Capital's leading citizens.

Understand from an impeccable source that Income Tax will be abolished, customs duties will but eliminated. Cadres will call for practically nothing and refrigerators will be given away free with new car imports, on which a cash rebate of 50 per cent will be paid on the spot by Yaakov Shmuel, as I said, however, the source is impeccable.

JOSHUA BON
Sales Promotion and Advertising

With deep sorrow I announce the death of my beloved wife, our mother, sister and grandmother —

PAULA BELKIN ז"ל

The funeral will leave tomorrow, Tuesday, August 16, 1960, at 9.15 a.m. from the Hadassah Hospital, Rehov Maze, Tel Aviv, for the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

On behalf of the Bereaved Family
F. BELKIN, Engineer.

To Mr. Felix Belkin

our sincere condolences on the death of your wife

Management and Workers
Sekely Hoffman & Co. Ltd.

FOR
EXPERT ECONOMIC ADVICE
in
• INVESTMENT
• FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS
• TARIFFS (custom petitions)
J. SALANT
55 Rehov Herzl, P.O.B. 5386, Tel. 69242, Haifa, Israel.

The end to forgery

The new
PILFER-PROOF SCREW-CAP
leaves a ring on the neck of the bottle as proof that you have Genuine Squashes of
Assis

He's a noted writer and wit. Admired everywhere for his keen perception Appreciates the best— and always gets it.

...Naturally he smokes NELSON!

Pure Virginia Tobacco
80 ag for 20

N.1.22.

Science in the Service of New States

'Revolt Against Poverty' in the Underdeveloped Areas

By PHILIP GILLON

THE lectures which are to be given at the International Conference on Science in the Advancement of New States, beginning today at the Weizmann Institute, have been carefully planned to form a clear and integrated pattern. Sir John Cockcroft, O.M., K.C.B., O.B.E., F.R.S., Nobel Laureate and former Director of the British Atomic Energy Research Establishment, who will deliver one of the keystone addresses, summarizes the present position of science:

We are today experiencing the rapid development of technology, based on developments in pure science two decades earlier. These developments of technology are in turn feeding back new methods, new instruments to help to promote new developments in basic science leading to a general acceleration of the pace of scientific and technological development as a whole.

The peoples of Africa and Asia newly come to independence are not satisfied with political liberty alone: they are demanding freedom from poverty and ignorance, a giant jump in their standards of living, health and education to equal those of the highly industrialised lands of the West. This does not involve a repudiation by them of their proud indigenous cultures, some older than those of Rome or Greece. But it does mean, in the words of Sir Ben Lockspeiser, K.C.B., F.R.S., that "The two-thirds of the world who live in the undeveloped areas are in revolt against poverty. They have become aware that the 'scandal of rags' under which they have lived for thousands of years need not be and ought not to be ... science will be a large determining factor (perhaps the largest) in helping the poor countries to their feet. The international storehouse of fundamental scientific and technological knowledge is available to all, but there is a scarcity of technologists where they are most wanted to adapt tested techniques and know-how to local needs and to cope with new problems."

SIR JOHN COCKCROFT

Theory into Practice

The present Conference is planned not only as a forum for some 45 of the top scientists of the day; it is also to witness the establishment of a permanent organization to put proposals for bringing scientific technology to new states into practical effect.

The Programme is divided into eight sections: the problems of new states; science, energy and electronics; science, water and agriculture; science, food, nutrition and genetics; science and health; science and education; sciences, economics and politics; science, economic and social problems of new states.

In the first section the theme will be introduced by the Minister of Education and Culture in the Israel Government, Mr. Abba Eban. Dr. W. Arthur Lewis, Principal of the University College of the West Indies, will discuss the objectives and techniques of the "new nationalist" political leaders who have emerged in the last decade. "Whereas the old nationalist sees his country through romantic spectacles, the new nationalist sees poverty, illiteracy and disease, of which he is ashamed, and which he wishes to eliminate. And whereas the old nationalist is usually reactionary in internal politics, the new nationalist vows to serve the common man, and is anxious to spread education and to increase the peasant's output — basic conditions of economic progress." Sir John Cockcroft will deal with the impact of the physical sciences on the world of today; Professor Patrick M. S. Blackett, F.R.S., Nobel Laureate, will consider the basic problem — "New Science of Old Technology?"

At the session on Energy and Electronics, Dr. Alvin M. Weinberg, Director of the U.S. National Laboratory at Oak Ridge, will speak on the prospects of achieving energy with the new energy autarky sources. Mr. John Andrew Jukes, Economic Adviser to the United Kingdom Energy Authority, will give an account of the economic prospects of nuclear power for new states. He believes that the cost of nuclear power should fall more quickly than that of other forms of energy, while the pressure on the world's fossil fuel resources will increase considerably. Thus nuclear power should ultimately provide most of the energy requirements of the new states and should free them from the limitations imposed by lack of fossil fuels. Dr. Henry Tabor of Israel will report on developments in the use of solar energy.

Medical Research

The session on medicine will be addressed by some of the greatest research workers of our time. Dr. Marshall Herbert Brucer, Medical Director of the Oak Ridge Institute of Nuclear Studies, will discuss "Radio-isotopes in Medicine — 1960." "Artificially produced radio-isotopes are now a quarter of a century old," Dr. Brucer says, "As expected with any new form of diagnosis and therapy, many false leads were followed, many mistakes were made. Many band-wagon enthusiasms have now died out, and some things that seemed impossible have been achieved."

Dr. Brock Chisholm, C.B.E., M.C., of Canada, former Director-General of the World Health Organisation, discusses one of the most baffling although fascinating aspects of the rapid and extensive changes caused by development — what are the effects on mental health when cultures are under pressure and circumstances change? Dr. Karvonen of Finland will explain the uses of modern epidemiology in the service of community health. Professor Henri Jammet, of the French Commissariat de l'energie Atomique, will deal with the problem that worries most modern men to the point of hysteria, "The Dangers of Ionizing Radiation." He believes that a stage has been reached where safety regulations permit increased use of ionizing radiation and atomic energy. Professor Saul Adler will talk on medical research and new countries.

The theme of food, nutrition and eugenics will be introduced by Professor Minoru Tachi, Director of the Institute of Population Problems in the Ministry of Health, Tokyo. Professor Atsushi Watanabe, of the Institute of Applied Microbiology in the University of Tokyo, outlines the uses of algae as food, feed and raw material for industry; he believes that they can also be used as green manure. Michael W. Perrin, Chairman of The Wellcome Foundation, argues for the need to balance the population explosion by increased food supply until satisfactory birth control techniques are generally accepted. Professor M. C. Shelesnyak of Israel offers a biological approach to the problem of population.

Water and Farming

Professor Jerrold K. Zacharias of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Professor Mogens Pihl of the University of Copenhagen, Dr. Hilliard Roderick of UNESCO and Professor Gunnar Randers of Norway will all contribute to an examination of education and science. Clearly the vast and awe-inspiring discoveries must be matched by the training of thousands of new scientists and technologists, particularly in the new states. How is this to be achieved? The speakers indicate that new attitudes in the classrooms must accompany the work being done in the laboratories.

Of particular interest to many of the new states will be the session on Water and Agriculture, to be opened by Professor Walter Clay Lowdermilk, original architect of Israel's master plan for irrigation. Professor Georges Dumesnil will raise hopes with an analysis of progress in the de-salination of seawater: Dr. E. G. Bowen of Australia and Prof. Louis J. Battan of the University of Arizona will report on work in a different element, the air, where they have conducted very important experiments in cloud-seeding and precipiation over arid zones. Dr. Frank Parker of FAO will describe the role of fertilizer in increasing agricultural production in underdeveloped countries. Professor Lloyd V. Berkner will explain the application of geophysics and geochemistry to the discovery and development of natural resources.

Social Sciences

Clearly the application of the newly discovered scientific techniques must involve widespread social, political, economic and international changes. Professor Edward Shils, Professor of Sociology and Social Thought at the University of Chicago, will lead the discussion on the social sciences. Other famous thinkers who will address the session include Professor J. H. De Boer of Holland, Professor Kaplan of California, and Professor Carl Iversen of Denmark. M. Gabriel Lisette, Vice-Premier of the Republic of Chad, will preside at one of these sessions.

When the concluding session is reached towards the end of the month, every aspect of the impact of science on new states will have been fully debated, discussed and determined. The next stage will be to create the bridge between the two great movements of our time of which Mr. Eban once spoke, to open "the gates through which liberated nations will enter the world of science."

Readers' Letters

CHILE THANKS ISRAEL

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — The Embassy of Chile wishes to make public, in the name of its Government and in its own, the deep gratitude of the people of Chile for the generous help which Israel has afforded to it in its plight after the terrible disaster which has struck the country.

This Mission desires to make special mention of the immediate dispatch of large quantities of human blood-plasma, by Magen David Adom which has been instrumental in saving lives and alleviating suffering. This was followed by contributions from other bodies for the reconstruction of a pavilion in the University of Concepción, the offer to send four experts to Chile to help in general reconstruction work and the grant of scholarships to Chilean citizens to study reconstruction and other problems, in Israel.

The quick action of Israel in helping a suffering nation to overcome its tragedy, will not be forgotten.

Yours, etc.

CARLOS GARCIA de la HUERTA, Minister
Charge d'Affaires
Embassy of Chile

Tel Aviv, August 8.

RAILWAY NOISES

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — "Noise is a slow-acting poison," Dr. Kanowitz stated in presenting his bill against excessive noise, etc., to the Knesset (your issue of June 9). And Minister of Justice Pinhas Rosen supported that view on behalf of the government. With the Knesset and the government both on record to that effect, perhaps the 250 hard-working residents along Harakevet Street in Jerusalem can induce the railroad authorities to eliminate excessive whistle blowing by the train operators, especially during the very early and very late hours.

That most of the whistling is excessive is evident from the fact that some of the train drivers do very little of it, while others sound their whistles almost continuously. I know that the cooperation of the train drivers and authorities would be greatly appreciated by every person living in this section.

Yours, etc.

MRS. GISELA NADLER

Jerusalem, June 11.

Railway's Reply

The difference between most other kinds of noise and that of a whistling locomotive is, of course, that the latter "creates noise" purposely to ensure the safety of the public. Even where there is very little traffic on the level crossings concerned, safety is the paramount consideration. Moreover, even a low rate of speed would not offer a sufficient safety margin, for it takes a train 150 metres to grind to a stop.

The contradictory demands of persons living near the railway tracks and of the national traffic requirements have yet to be conciliated, not only in Israel but also in much more developed countries.

However, the Management of the Railways has again impressed upon all personnel concerned with the operation of trains the standing orders requesting drivers to blow their whistles only when and where absolutely necessary.

M. GABRIELI
Public Relations Officer
Israel Railways

Haifa, July 27.

HAIFA PORT TRIBUTE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Before leaving Israel after a year's stay, I should like to take this opportunity to express my sincere appreciation to the custom officials of Haifa port for their courteous and efficient service. Contrary to popular belief, "Parkinson's Law" does not apply to this so often maligned department. Although, at first, the number of officials one has to see seems unnecessarily large, it soon becomes apparent that everyone from the clerk at the information desk to the one separating the various copies of the cash-receipt performs a definite function, ensuring the smooth operation of a difficult process.

During my stay here I had to go to the custom house on several occasions, both when bringing household and other items into the country and now, when making arrangements to pay the necessary duty on those left behind. Every time I found the various officials to be helpful and understanding, and willing to take a lot of time with what must be trivial matters compared to the usual business of export and import.

Those of us who tend to be critical of government officials should remember that they are only performing their duties, and will react to our behaviour towards them in similar fashion, courteous or otherwise. Moreover, while in most other countries the official is treated with respect, sometimes even bordering on fear, here they are our own people, in some cases even from the same home town. While this tends to undermine any class distinction, it also adds to the understanding of the *leitmotiv* common to all, the welfare of the state.

GERALD E. TAUBER
Visiting Professor,
Technion, Haifa

Haifa, July 26.

S.S. ANDES

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I read recently in your paper about the arrival of the British luxury liner, Andes, at Haifa Port. I am surprised that on this occasion nobody remembered the historic trip of the Andes just 20 years ago, on August 4, 1940. We were 800 men, members of the first Palestinian Pioneer Company.

In June 1940, two weeks after Dunkirk, we escaped from France. On August 4, we left Glasgow for Palestine via Freetown, Capetown and Port Suez, where we arrived in September. The Andes had at that time finished her maiden voyage to the Argentine and been fitted out as a troopship.

It was good to read that the Andes has again resumed her peaceful voyages to Israel and I presume that there must be some of the crew who were with us 20 years ago.

Yours, etc.

GERSHON GOLDSHMID

Beersheba, August 3.

VINTAGE BEGINS

By SAMUEL HARZION

THE wine-grape harvest is on, around Zichron Ya'acov and Binyamina, where the wine cellars of Carmel Mizrahi and Eliaz are located. The work began ten days earlier than usual, the fruit having ripened quicker due to the mild winter and the mid-summer heat.

Nearly 1,000 workers are busy picking. For the duration of the season, which will last about six weeks, all the labour exchanges from Tel Mond to Zichron Ya'acov have mobilized all their resources and their vehicles. The wages are set by the Histadrut's Agricultural Workers Union and include social benefits. There will be productivity premia for those with the highest output.

The fruit is taken to the presses in special wooden barrels on lorries and horse and mule carts. The presses themselves have been repaired and refurbished. While yields are expected to be some 15 per cent lower than last year, the total crop in the area is expected to attain last season's figure — 12,000 tons — due to the new vineyards that have started bearing fruit.

New Telephone Book Today

By SHALOM COHEN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

THE 1,500 Jerusalemites who have patiently been waiting for telephones will have them installed within the next 12 months or so. The first 300 will have a telephone within the next three months. For on September 4, a second telephone exchange will start operating in the Capital. As subscribers already know, all Jerusalem numbers will be changed on that date. A new telephone directory (which will also include 2,500 changed Tel Aviv numbers) will be available to subscribers from today. Jerusalem subscribers are being informed, however, that they should not utilize the new directory until the opening of the exchange.

Henceforth, all Jerusalem numbers will commence with the numeral two or three, and all of them will have five digits. To dial the lines linked to the new exchange, in and around Kiryat Shmuel, you will begin with the numeral "3" and to dial those connected with the present exchange, you will start with "2."

Forgetful Jerusalemites who dial the old numbers will hear a recorded voice saying: "The number you dialled has been changed to another; please look up the new directory."

Jerusalem's telephone exchange, in the handsome Central Post Office building which also houses the Ministry of Posts (it was built in 1938) has a capacity of 7,900 lines, and no possibility of adding equipment. The new exchange is equipped for 3,400 lines and has a potential capacity of 10,000. Of the 3,400, some 2,400 will be taken by numbers transferred from the old exchange.

Jerusalem's standing list of requests for telephones—1,500 — is considered small as compared to Tel Aviv's 14,000 or so. The 1,500 applicants are virtually all for private residences, since the Post Office has a list of priorities, such as Government offices, diplomats, municipality, physicians, pharmacies, hospitals, banks and sick people. Thus, the old exchange held a small reserve of unused numbers to meet arising priorities. In fact, in the last six months 300 new subscribers, mostly priorities, were accepted.

The first printed telephone directory of this country was issued in 1920 by the British "Occupied Enemy Territory Administration." A large part were offices and staff of the British civil and military administration; but the very first name in the section is "American Zionist Medical Unit," the forerunner of Hadassah.

Bills Before Calls

Bills for installing a telephone have already been sent to the first 300 applicants (the bill precedes the telephone). After that, the installation of new telephones will be speeded up as much as possible. That's the promise of the Director of Telephone Services, Mr. Ya'acov Rehavia, who is in the 40th year of his service with the Posts.

Another promise — which everyone who has gone through the harrowing experience of continuous "engaged" signals at government offices heartily hopes will be taken up — is that any ministerial department requesting extra lines will now get them.

Paris Letter

By Maurice Carr

De Gaulle and Europe's Future

OBSERVERS of the French political scene had it easier under the Fourth Republic when the unknown factor in virtually all problems was: how soon was the Government going to fall? Unfailingly, the answer was: soon enough!

Nowadays the constant — and delicate — question is: what is President de Gaulle up to? Sometimes even his own Ministers are pretty much in the dark. Still, there is always the compensating knowledge that he is working towards a definite goal in keeping with his vision of global trends.

A case in point is his latest move towards European unity. Only de Gaulle and Adenauer know exactly what transpired in their recent conversations at the French Presidential chateau of Rambouillet; but the ultimate Gaullist objective is an open secret.

The world, of course, is passing through a period of social upheavals more intense than any recorded in history. The political map is being changed beyond recognition. Measured in terms of power, of influence, whole continents are liable to subside, while others as it were throw up new mountain ranges. Since these are human convulsions, their course can be affected for better or worse by intelligent analysis and judicious action.

Now, it is de Gaulle's basic belief that Europe — "the mother of Western civilization," as he once put it, whose spiritual capital is France — still has a great part to play in international affairs. The current European decline, widely regarded as irreversible, is seen by de Gaulle as merely a temporary setback. The more Europe reasserts itself, he feels, the better will be the general chances of survival in this perilous thermonuclear age.

Certain radical changes have to be taken into account. Gone are the days when Europeans were so strong that they were able, while jumping at each other's throats, to lead the rest of the world by the nose. For the future, inter-European warfare has become inconceivable, and European imperialism is "out." Basing his policy on these premises, de Gaulle has boldly "decolonized" the French Community, and has been at pains to consolidate the Franco-German rapprochement.

Shortly after World War II, the French Resistance leader surprised everyone by a ringing plea for reconciliation with Germany. To be sure, given the opportunity, de Gaulle would first have stripped the Reich of her ill-gotten gains, making her pay due reparations for all the wanton damage she has inflicted. But Washington and Moscow, then as now absorbed in their mutual hatreds, thought otherwise. In the circumstances, the next best thing was for France not to treat the Germans as moral outcasts, but rather to help them to consider themselves as "belonging" to the community of nations and, more especially, to the European community.

To this therapeutic approach, the German response was enthusiastic. No doubt many Germans still harbour at the back of their minds the old ambition of hegemony over Europe. At the same time, they have an emotional compulsion to be "accepted" by their neighbours. Hence the Adenauer Government's advocacy of European "supra-national" institutions, that is, the immediate sharing of sovereignty in a United States of Europe. At the same time, anxious to be loved by one and all, Bonn positively writhes whenever it appears as if friendship with France is being bought at the expense of Germany's relations with Britain and the United States.

Traumatic Element

The traumatic element in present-day pan-Europeanism is not confined to the Germans. The Frenchmen who collaborated with — or failed to resist — the Nazis, itch to see Marianne once more play handmaiden to Germany, whilst also submitting to the will of Washington.

Naturally, de Gaulle's Europeanism is of a different, sturdier variety. What with his independence, his stubborn pride, on the inception of the Fifth Republic the Americans feared — and the Russians hoped — that he was going to disrupt NATO. In reality, he is bent on recasting and revitalizing the Western alliance.

De Gaulle feels that the West just cannot afford to leave its fate, as hitherto, almost entirely in American hands; for the United States, materially mighty, is in his view deficient in the crucial qualities of loyalty, imagination, wisdom. All too often, America has let its partners down — Suez was a classic example — and in doing so has hurt its own vital interests, he believes. The time has come to instil solidarity into the Western alliance, if it is not to fall to pieces.

As for wisdom and imagination, this argument runs, these are providential gifts which have unhappily over the past decade been withheld from America. Altogether too many gross errors have been committed by the State Department and the Pentagon.

Clearly, something has to be done to stop the rot. That something, as de Gaulle sees it, is the welding of Europe with its grand old civilization into a new, unified major force, fit to complement America, and to treat with the Americans on equal terms, within the framework of the Western alliance.

On the other hand, de Gaulle does not wish France to abandon her prominent position as the sole successor of atomic arms among the nations of continental Western Europe, nor can he hide and now trust Germany sufficiently to merge with her politically.

European Confederation

He therefore prefers a European confederation to an integrated United States of Europe. The Common Market, outstandingly successful, has proved that Europe will prosper as an economic entity. Now the urgent need for a concerted European political policy has to be met. To this end, de Gaulle suggests the establishment of a permanent secretariat which will arrange for full and intimate political consultations at all levels — from Heads of State downwards — between France, Germany, Italy, Benelux and possibly, later on, other countries.

A loose European confederation will leave the door open for the eventual admission of Britain, which would find it much more difficult to enter a Europe where political boundaries had already been abolished.

Meanwhile, Britain's offers of cooperation between her "Seven" and France's "Six" are regarded in Paris as Trojan horse tactics. The English will have to make a sustained effort to dispel the suspicion that they retain their superiority complex towards the European continent and cling to their post-war tactics of forming with the United States a distinct "Anglo-Saxon" bloc in practical control of NATO.

In the long run, however, the link-up between Britain and a United Europe is regarded here as being no less certain than the construction of a cross-Channel tunnel — there is even talk of a bridge being built — that will once and for all put an end to English insularity.

Taking the long view, that is, looking ahead to the year 2,000, de Gaulle foresees a Europe where peaceful cooperation will be pursued all the way "from the Atlantic to the Ural Mountains." For he is persuaded that, with material progress, Russia will come to discover a taste for freedom and that, hard-pressed on her eastern borders by the Chinese demographic explosion, she will join with the rest of Europe in defence of humanism.

All this presupposes that meanwhile the West will be wise and firm enough to stabilize the world position, resist Communist pressures until the cold war peters out without a massacre, win over the underdeveloped Afro-Asian nations or at least prevent their entry into the totalitarian camp, contain — or better still — come to reasonable terms with the Peking regime, and, to sum up, prevent a Third World War that would wipe all life off the face of the earth.

These are the issues which de Gaulle raised with Adenauer and which he will discuss again with Macmillan when the British Premier comes to Paris after visiting Bonn.

YESTERDAY'S PRESS:

Warning to Treasury

Hahoker (General Zionist) finds it impossible to understand how the Minister of Finance was able to decide on the new levies without obtaining the prior agreement of the Histadrut. Commenting on his remarks about extra money being needed to meet the costs of an immigration of 2,000 people a month, the paper writes: Does even this immigration (or part of it) have to be endangered by declarations that are supposed to explain the need for the imposition of new taxes?"

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avoda) calls the new levies "an additional burden on the masses of the population" and warns against their possible inflationary influence. These new taxes had to be prepared in secret, but after the reaction of the public, and particularly of the workers, "it would seem that the Minister of Finance should examine his latest move and correct it," the paper adds.

Hatsofe (National Religious Party) warns about the inflationary effect of the new levies and calls for their cancellation. This is demanded by the masses of consumers and it would also be to the benefit of the economy, the paper adds.

Davar (Histadrut) writes: "The Israel public, and particularly Israel workers, welcome the Nepalese Prime Minister a friend, a comrade and a man of unusual stature ... who is worthy of serving as a symbol and an example for movements of national and social liberation in our stormy world." There is great deal of difference in the objective conditions between our two countries, but we have a common desire for national freedom, social advance, raising the stature of man, world peace, freedom and equality.

Lamerhav commenting on the State Controller's report about the Ministry of Agriculture's handling of drought compensation for the Beduin, calls on the Ministry to show greater understanding of the special problems and situation of tribesmen.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam), while welcoming the efforts being made to aid the Beduin after three years of successive drought, says that not enough has been done to help them. "We should remember that our attitude towards the Beduin in their time of need shows our character as a people."

KEEPING POSTED

THE idea of the United Nations police force is not new, of course, though it remained for Mr. Lumumba to specify the skin-colour of the member soldiers. (Supposing we had demanded that all U.N. personnel here must be of the southern Mediterranean type, neither blond nor coloured?) It was actually Mr. Trygve Lie, the first U.N. Secretary, who made the original proposal. Even then the Soviet Union looked upon the matter with some suspicion and Mr. Vishinsky, their representative, protested that the U.N. must not be permitted to violate the independence of any sovereign country. Would Mr. Trigve Lie ride at the head of these forces into a foreign state on a white charger? To which Mr. Gideon Rafael then member of the Israel delegation, observed that his government supported Mr. Lie's statesmanship but not his horsemanship.

•

WE took a night off to visit Jerusalem's newest cinema. It is not very difficult to find because it is together with all the other cinemas and all you have to do is to follow the crowd. Even if you wanted to pass it and go on to some other place, that would be difficult, for the door gives onto a narrow street that is completely blocked with people. Some of them really want to go in, others have come to gape at a new place of entertainment, and the rest have merely got caught up in the crush. There is no lobby where people can wait; where there are lobbies in Jerusalem the management takes the tickets outside the lobby, so that it is totally wasted from the point of view of people waiting for wives or friends. There was an untidy kind of queue, with half its members crowded up at the front looking for acquaintances to buy their tickets for them. As we waited we had ample opportunity to observe that the walls are made of marble, but if the queue only crawls along it will soon be scribbled all over. Business at the cash box seemed to go slowly, but perhaps that is a matter of practice. When we received our seats we tried to make sure they were not at the side. "There is no side here," was the curious reply. We hurried up endless flights of stairs to see the gallery that has no sides — asked for the lift, the attendant looked quite blank — and discovered that the gallery not only does have sides but also a top, and that this top is a long way from the screen, a nice quiet place where the picture will hardly bother you if what you wanted is a long restful evening in the dark. But if you chance to get the tickets at the side, as we did after all, then it won't even be dark or quiet, for you will sit right next to a big open window, with all the lights and sounds of Jerusalem pouring in. The picture what we saw of it, was terrible, but that, for one thing, is not the fault of the management.

•

IN case you have been worrying how things have been going in Korea since the departure of Mr. Syngman Rhee, we should like to pass on to you parts of a letter from the Corporation Press of Seoul, which has just reached us.

It seems only yesterday that the Korean press was so nearly choked to death in the hands of a few privileged ruling class that all goodwill Korean journalists were regarded as detestable fellows in the eyes of those "believers of democracy" in their own version.

Now I am glad to tell you that the restoration of the freedom of press, among many other regained liberties of the people of Korea, is the highlight of many significant events resulted from the glorious student-led freedom revolution of April 19.

Upon initiating a new news agency, the Corporation Press, in the course of a new era dawning over Korea, with the recruitment of more than 30 veteran Korean newspapermen, I most humbly desire the regular dispatch of your publications to my organization and, if possible, I am willing to sign a contract with you for the free flow of world opinion and largely for the cause of the Free World as well.

If you please, things will easily be arranged for us to go into detailed phase of our friendship and understanding.

We are also all in favour of the Free World and have already entered into the detailed phase of friendship with the Corporation.

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WE were drinking a glass of grapefruit juice at a kiosk in Tel Aviv. The juice was fine, but the glass was only so-so, in fact pretty dirty in all the places where it was chipped. A professional beggar came up and got a glass of soda water free. It appeared to be a routine transaction, a donation in kind that he collected regularly. While we considered this situation he had time to seize us up as well, and held out his hand with a murmured blessing. "Please don't bother my customers," said the lady at the soda water tap. "It's bad for business." The beggar was annoyed. "Your customer? How do you know she isn't my customer as well?"

Today's contributors include B., Kfar Shmaryahu, and J.J., Jerusalem.

VISIT
THE ISRAEL PAVILION
at the CYPRUS FAIR
23.9—17.10 1960
The Israel Company for Fairs & Exhibitions Ltd.
42 Reh. Kalisher, Tel Aviv.

5 5 שקל
Ask for hamesh hamesh

Tel Aviv-Yafo Municipality
Government Tourist Corporation
announce a vacancy for the position of
MANAGER FOR THE YAFO OLD CITY DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

Grade: Clerks' grade 3.
Qualifications: Familiarity with problems of finance and community building, talent for negotiations, experience in organization and management, knowledge of Hebrew and English, higher education an asset.

Applications, with curriculum vitae, should be submitted on the "Candidate for Vacant Position Questionnaire" form, (available at the offices of the Administration Dept of the Municipality), in person or by post.

The form, in a closed envelope, marked "Tender for Manager of the Yafo Old City Development Company" should be placed in the Tender Box in the Municipality Dept. of Administration, Room 33, 31 Rehov Tchernichovsky.

The final date for submission of applications is August 29, 1960.

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE
IN THE ADVANCEMENT OF NEW STATES
THE WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE
REHOVOT

OPENING CEREMONY

Today, Monday, August 15, 1960
Memorial Plaza, Yad Chaim Weizmann, Rehovot
at 5 p.m.

CHAIRMAN:
Meyer W. Weisgal, Chairman of the Executive Council of the Weizmann Institute of Science.

GREETINGS BY:
Abba Eban, Minister of Education and Culture, President, The Weizmann Institute of Science.
Itzhak Katz, Mayor of Rehovot.
Prof. I. Dostrovsky, Chairman, Israel Council for Research and Development.
Prof. B. Mazar, President, Hebrew University, Jerusalem.
Prof. Nathan Rosen, The Technion — Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa.
P. B. Koirola, Prime Minister of Nepal.
G. Lisette, Vice-Premier of the Republic of Chad.
David Ben-Gurion, Prime Minister of Israel.

OPENING SESSION

Wix Auditorium, Rehovot.
Today, Monday August 15, 1960, at 8 p.m.

SUBJECT:
THE PROBLEMS OF NEW STATES

LECTURE I: Minister Abba Eban, Israel.
LECTURE II: Dr. W. A. Lewis, West Indies.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1960
Wix Auditorium, Rehovot
Morning Session, at 9.15 a.m.
(open to the public)

Sir. John Cockroft (United Kingdom):
IMPACT OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES ON THE WORLD OF TODAY.
Prof. P. M. S. Blackett (United Kingdom):
NEW SCIENCE OR OLD TECHNOLOGY.

Afternoon Session at 1.45 p.m.
(open to the public)
P. B. Koirola: PROBLEMS AT NEPAL.

SUBJECT:
ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF NEW AND DEVELOPING STATES

LECTURE I: G. Lisette (Chad): ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES.
LECTURE II: Yong Nyuk Lin (Singapore): SINGAPORE — HEART OF SOUTH-EAST ASIA.
LECTURE III: Prof. Rocheforte L. Weeks (Liberia): SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS OF LIBERIA.
LECTURE IV: Dr. Celso Furtado (Brazil): REGIONAL DISEQUILIBRIUM IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES — THE CASE OF BRAZIL.

THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED TO ATTEND ALL THESE LECTURES.